

SECTION THREE

RULES

DISTRICT WIDE RULES

3.1 BIODIVERSITY

This rule applies to areas of significant indigenous biodiversity identified in the Planning Maps.

3.1.1 It is a permitted activity to:

- (A) Undertake maintenance and/or restoration planting.
- (B) Remove diseased, dead or damaged trees or vegetation, where this is necessary to avoid adverse effects on remaining trees or vegetation or to avoid risk to buildings.
- (C) Remove pest plants as identified in the Regional Pest Management Strategy for Southland.
- (D) Trim or remove vegetation that encroaches into the Airport Approach and Land Use Controls as identified in the District Planning Maps.
- (E) Trim vegetation:
 - (a) Within formed legal roadways, where such trimming is required to maintain road safety.
 - (b) On formed vehicle access ways, where such trimming is required to enable use by vehicles (including emergency vehicles where necessary).
 - (c) Immediately adjacent to structures and lines, where such trimming is required to avoid damage to such structures and lines.
 - (d) Immediately adjacent to open drains, where such trimming is required in order to undertake maintenance of the drain.

Provided that trimming shall relate to the removal of parts of trees for reasons as set out above, while retaining the biological viability of the vegetation association.

3.1.2 It is a discretionary activity to:

- (A) Construct any access way or road.

- (B) Construct utility services in a manner that will require the trimming, removal or changes to any indigenous vegetation or parts thereof, including any branches or roots, within the drip line of that vegetation.

3.1.3 It is a non-complying activity to:

- (A) Remove any live indigenous vegetation, or alter such vegetation in a manner that destroys the biological viability of that vegetation, except where permitted under Rule 3.1.1 above.
- (B) Erect any building or other structure with a footprint greater than 10 square metres in area.
- (C) Plant exotic woodlots and commercial forestry.
- (D) Carry out earthworks within any area of significant indigenous biodiversity or within 10 metres of it.

3.1.4 Applications under Rules 3.1.2 and 3.1.3 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by Council:

- (A) Whether the affected indigenous biodiversity is one of the four priorities specified in the Statement of National Priorities for Protecting Rare and Threatened Indigenous Biodiversity on Private Land (MfE, 2007).
- (B) Whether the affected indigenous biodiversity is considered as threatened, at risk or rare in any official region wide schedule.
- (C) The quantity of native vegetation to be cleared and the reason for the removal.
- (D) The degree of modification or damage that will occur to the areas of significant indigenous biodiversity.
- (E) The effect on the overall ecological integrity and biological diversity and functioning of the area of significant indigenous biodiversity.
- (F) The proximity of the area affected by the proposal to riparian margins and wetland.
- (G) Methods proposed to avoid, remedy or mitigate adverse effects including:
 - (a) Soil and water conservation measures.
 - (b) Animal and plant pest control.
 - (c) Stock control measures.
- (H) The treatment of the area surrounding any clearances created so that vegetation within the adjoining area of significant indigenous biodiversity is not adversely affected.
- (I) Any proposals to compensate for or offset loss of indigenous biodiversity including setting aside equivalent areas (equal to or greater in terms of

the extent of vegetation lost) of indigenous biodiversity elsewhere for protection.

- (J) Any landscape or amenity related values of the land (including contribution to natural character).
- (K) The role the affected land plays in ecosystem services (including natural hazard mitigation).
- (L) The value of the affected land to tangata whenua.
- (M) The social, cultural, and/or recreation effects of the proposal.
- (N) Where the subject property has been involved in any previous assessment processes, the outcome of such assessments.
- (O) Whether the affected indigenous biodiversity has ecological value due to its location and functioning in relation to its surroundings. For example, an area may be ecologically significant because of its connections to a neighbouring area, or as part of a network of areas of fauna habitat, or as a buffer.

3.1.5 Where an application for resource consent is required under Rule 3.1.2 and 3.1.3 above the application shall include an ecological assessment commensurate with the scale of the proposed activity detailing the impact of the activity on the significant indigenous biodiversity, including the current health of the biodiversity in the area in question and any maintenance regime proposed.

3.2 COASTAL ENVIRONMENT

3.2.1 Where the need for resource consent is triggered by another provision in this Plan, and the development is within the Coastal Environment as delineated on the Planning Maps, then it is necessary to address issues that pertain to the coastal environment in the Assessment of Environmental Effects.

Attention is drawn to Section 2.4 - Coastal Environment of this Plan, which sets out the Council's objectives and policies in relation to the Coastal Environment.

3.3 CONTAMINATED LAND

3.3.1 **Note:** All activities, including removing or replacing a fuel tank, soil sampling, soil disturbance, subdivision or change in land use, undertaken on a "piece of land", are required under the RMA to comply with the requirements of Clause 8 of the National Environmental Standard for Assessing and Managing Contaminants in Soil to Protect Human Health 2011 contained in Appendix XII. The National Environmental Standard sets out what can be undertaken as a permitted activity and where resource consent will be required.

Where the need for resource consent is triggered by the National Environmental Standard, any relevant matters should be addressed in the Assessment of Effects.

3.4 DEMOLITION OR REMOVAL ACTIVITIES

3.4.1 Unless Section 3.8 Heritage applies, it is a permitted activity to demolish or remove all buildings and structures with an area of less than:

- (A) 80 square metres in the Residential 1, Residential 1A Residential 2, Residential 3 and Otatara Zones.
- (B) 1,000 square metres in the Smelter Zone.
- (C) 120 square metres in other zones.

3.4.2 Unless Section 3.8 Heritage applies, it is a controlled activity to demolish or remove buildings and structures with an area of:

- (A) 80 square metres or more in the Residential 1, Residential 1A, Residential 2, Residential 3 and Otatara Zones.
- (B) 1,000 square metres or more in the Smelter Zone.
- (C) 120 square metres or more in other zones.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise control are:

- (A) Screening mechanisms if needed.
- (B) Mitigation of the effects of any earthworks undertaken in association with the demolition.
- (C) Mitigation of any effects on Council infrastructure.
- (D) Site rehabilitation.
- (E) The imposition of a bond (if required) to ensure the completion of rehabilitation. The value of the bond shall be calculated at up to 1.5 times the value of the work required to complete rehabilitation of the site.
- (F) The ability to either recycle or to dispose of waste materials in an environmentally responsible manner.
- (G) The time needed to complete the demolition or removal.
- (H) The methods proposed for demolition and disposal or removal.

3.4.3 **Note:** Reference should be made to Section 3.8 Heritage of this Plan for rules relating to the activity status of demolition or removal activities of heritage buildings.

3.5 ELECTRICAL INTERFERENCE

- 3.5.1** No land use activity shall create electrical interference at or beyond the boundary of the property.
- 3.5.2** The electric and magnetic fields exposure at or beyond the boundary of any site containing a facility emitting electric and magnetic fields shall be such as to comply with all relevant New Zealand standards.
- 3.5.3** Where any of the provisions of Rules 3.5.1 and 3.5.2 above will not be met then the activity shall be a non-complying activity.

3.6 ENERGY

- 3.6.1** Small and community scale renewable energy generation and distribution is a permitted activity where the energy generation facility is not located:
- (A) In an identified area of significant indigenous biodiversity.
 - (B) On the site of an identified building, structure, place or area identified in Appendix II – Sites of Heritage Value in this District Plan, or
 - (C) Within an identified outstanding natural feature or landscape.
- 3.6.2** Any activity associated with the investigation, development and operation of renewable energy generation and/or distribution in the Industrial 4 Zone is a permitted activity.
- 3.6.3** The following activities are discretionary activities:
- (A) Small and community scale renewable energy generation and distribution that does not comply with Rules 3.6.1 or 3.6.2 above.
 - (B) Any activity associated with the investigation into the development of any large scale renewable energy generation and/or distribution, except as provided for in Rule 3.6.2 above.
 - (C) Any activity associated with the investigation, development and operation of non-renewable energy generation and/or distribution in the Industrial 4 Zone.
- 3.6.4** The following activities are non-complying activities:
- (A) Any activity associated with the investigation into the development of any large scale non-renewable energy generation and/or distribution, except in the Industrial 4 Zone.
 - (B) Any large scale energy generation and/or distribution activity is a non-complying activity except in the Industrial 4 Zone.
- 3.6.5** Applications under Rules 3.6.3 and 3.6.4 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) Any adverse effects on:

- (a) The natural character of the coastal environment, wetlands, lakes and rivers and their margins.
- (b) The protection of outstanding natural features and landscapes.
- (c) Areas of significant indigenous biodiversity.
- (d) The relationship of Māori and their culture and traditions with their ancestral lands, water, sites, waahi tapu and other taonga.
- (e) The safe and efficient movement of traffic.
- (f) Amenity values of any surrounding commercial, residential or rural areas and/or activities.
- (g) The safety and integrity of any high pressure gas line, high voltage electricity line or other significant network utility, infrastructure or service.
- (h) Heritage.
- (i) Any significant geological or archaeological values.
- (j) The visual character and amenity of the area, including:
 - (1) The extent to which the proposal will adversely impact on residences, key public places including roads, and recreation areas.
 - (2) The proximity of the proposal to any significant ridgelines.
 - (3) The visibility of the proposal with particular regard to any highly visible landscapes.
 - (4) Glare and light flicker.
- (B) The nature and location of the renewable energy source.
- (C) Logistical or technical practicalities associated with developing, operating or maintaining the proposed renewable electricity generation activity.
- (D) The nature and location of existing renewable electricity generation and distribution activities.
- (E) Any effects of connecting to existing infrastructure including, but not limited to, roads, navigation and telecommunication structures and facilities, the local electricity distribution network, and the national grid.
- (F) Effects of any associated earthworks.
- (G) Any adverse effects on communities and the environment through the ongoing operation and subsequent closure of energy facilities.

3.7 HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES

3.7.1 The following activities are permitted activities:

- (A) The storage and use of agrichemicals on farms over four hectares, in accordance with NZS 8409: 2004 Management of Agrichemicals.
- (B) The storage and use of Class 3 fuels on farms over four hectares in accordance with the Environmental Protection Agency's Approved Practice Guide for Above Ground Fuel Storage on Farms, September 2010.
- (C) The storage and use of fertiliser within the Group 4: Rural 1, Rural 2 and Airport Protection Zones in accordance with the:
 - (a) Fertiliser (Corrosive) Group Standard HSR002569; and
 - (b) Fertiliser (Oxidising) Group Standard HSR002570; and
 - (c) Fertiliser (Subsidiary Hazard) Group Standard HSR002571; and
 - (d) FertResearch's Code of Practice for Nutrient Management 2007
- (D) The storage and use of transformer cooling oils in electricity transformers.
- (E) The transit and two hour storage maximum of tracked hazardous substances, and the transit and 72 hour storage maximum of non-tracked hazardous substances within the Smelter, Seaport and Industrial 2, Industrial 3 and Industrial 4 zones. Where this involves the transit and storage of anhydrous ammonia and chlorine gas, an emergency management plan must be supplied to the Council in advance.
- (F) The storage of hazardous substances (excluding fixed installations) within the Seaport Zone with either a Hazardous Substance Location Certificate or Transit Depot Certificate issued pursuant to the Hazardous Substances (Classes 1 to 5) Regulations 2001 and for Classes 6, 8, 9 in compliance with the Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act 1996.
- (G) The storage of sub-class 3.1A-D liquid petroleum fuels (as listed in Schedules 1 to 6 of the Hazardous Substances (Classification) Regulations 2001) in underground storage.
- (H) Unless provided for by Rules 3.7.1 (A) - (G) above, the manufacture, storage, use and management of hazardous substances not exceeding the quantity limits and other requirements stipulated in Appendix VII Hazardous Substances.

3.7.2 It is a discretionary activity to store, use and/or manage hazardous substances other than as provided for by Rule 3.7.1 above.

3.7.3 Applications under Rule 3.7.2 shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by Council:

- (A) The site management plan and emergency response plan.

- (B) The nature and size of the development or activity.
- (C) The nature of the hazardous substance.
- (D) Ability to comply with the HSNO Act 1996.
- (E) Location of the site or sub-facility with respect to population, services, schools, emergency services, hospitals and arterial routes.
- (F) Location and design of storage tanks and associated containment areas.
- (G) Ability to transport the hazardous substance to, and from the facility in a safe and secure manner.
- (H) Consequences to people, infrastructure and the environment of any failure, escape or activation of the hazardous substance and any emergency management plan.
- (I) The cumulative effects on people, infrastructure and the environment arising from storing, using and managing hazardous substances.
- (J) Consideration of alternative locations and methods of disposing of, storing, or using hazardous substances.
- (K) Whether mitigation measures are appropriate, reliable and able to be adequately monitored.
- (L) Drainage of the area.
- (M) The long term performance and management requirements of protective or mitigation measures.
- (N) The potential risks of natural hazards on the site and how the applicant has addressed matters relating to natural hazards which may affect the suitability of the site for the proposed activity.
- (O) Industry codes of practice and other procedures which may be used to assess activities involving hazardous substances.

3.8 HERITAGE

3.8.1 This Rule applies to any building, structure, place or area identified in Appendix II – Heritage Record in this District Plan including any archaeological site listed in Appendix II.6 - Archaeological Sites.

3.8.2 Repair and maintenance to preserve the integrity of historic buildings and structures is a permitted activity provided that such work is undertaken using the same type of material to that originally used, and must retain the original design, form and texture of the feature under repair.

3.8.3 Any alteration and/or addition to any building listed in Appendix II.3 Sites of Local Significance that does not affect the façade of the building is a permitted activity.

3.8.4 In relation to buildings listed in Appendix II:3 Sites of Local Significance the following activities are restricted discretionary activities:

- (A) Any alteration or addition to the façade.
- (B) Any signage attached to the façade.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its discretion are:

- (A) The classification of the buildings.
- (B) Any effects on the façade of the building.
- (C) Any design guidelines pertaining to the area.
- (D) Screening mechanisms if needed.
- (E) Mitigation of effects of any earthworks undertaken in association with the demolition or alterations.
- (F) Site rehabilitation.
- (G) The imposition of a bond (if required) to ensure the completion of rehabilitation. The value of the bond shall be calculated at up to 1.5 times the value of the work required to complete rehabilitation of the site.
- (H) Potential for the reuse and/or recycling of any material or heritage features from the historic building.
- (I) The creation and maintenance of a record of heritage features of the building on its original site (e.g. photos of existing vistas for public record of the history of the site).
- (J) Potential impact on the structural integrity of adjoining buildings and structures.
- (K) Any proposals to strengthen the structural integrity and heritage value of the building's façade.

3.8.5 The relocation or demolition of any building listed in Appendix II:3 Sites of Local Significance other than listed in Rule 3.8.3 and 3.8.4 above, is a discretionary activity.

3.8.6 Any land disturbance (including repair work) within 100 metres of an identified archaeological site listed in Appendix II.6 Archaeological Sites is a discretionary activity.

3.8.7 Any alteration, addition, removal and/or demolition of, and/or the attaching of any signage to, any item listed in Appendix II.4 Street Furniture and/or Appendix II.5 War Memorials/Relics is a discretionary activity.

3.8.8 Any alteration, addition and/or the attaching of any signage to any building, structure or place listed in Appendix II.2 Sites Registered by the New Zealand Historic Places Trust is a discretionary activity.

3.8.9 The relocation or demolition of any building or structure listed in Appendix II.2 Sites Registered by the New Zealand Historic Places Trust is a non-complying activity.

3.8.10 Applications under Rules 3.8.5 - 3.8.9 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by Council:

- (A) The extent to which the heritage values including the design of any buildings and the context of Heritage are likely to be retained, protected and/or enhanced.
 - (B) Whether the activity is likely to have cumulative adverse effects on heritage values.
 - (C) In the case of relocation of a heritage building, measures that may be necessary to protect the fabric of the building during relocation.
 - (D) Potential for the reuse and/or recycling of any material or heritage features from the historic building.
 - (E) Consideration of any relevant Invercargill City Council heritage design guidelines.
 - (F) The extent and effect of any earthworks, tunnelling, digging, vibration or excavation that may destabilise the site, structure, place or area.
 - (G) The results of consultation undertaken including any written advice obtained as follows:
 - (a) In the case of the site having identified tangata whenua values, comment from the relevant iwi.
 - (b) Any recommendations of the New Zealand Historic Places Trust, and the New Zealand Archaeological Association File Keeper.
 - (c) Where the site history indicates that there may be historical artefacts or other physical remains, any advice obtained from a suitably qualified and experienced archaeologist.
- Note:** All advice obtained is to be provided to the Council with the resource consent application.
- (H) The reasons for the proposed activity and reasons why alternative less adverse options for achieving the same or similar outcome have been discounted. For clarification, reasons for discounting alternative options can include amongst other matters financial cost, natural hazards, safety and technical feasibility.
 - (I) The creation and maintenance of a record of heritage features of the building on its original site (e.g. photos of existing vistas for public record of the history of the site).

3.9 INFRASTRUCTURE

General

- 3.9.1** Except as provided for in Rules 3.9.2 to 3.9.24 below, infrastructure is a permitted activity.

***Note:** The development, operation, maintenance, upgrading and replacement of infrastructure is provided for in the Invercargill City Council Bylaw 2013/1 Code of Practice for Land Development and Subdivision Infrastructure and may require authorisation pursuant to that bylaw.*

Maintenance

- 3.9.2** The operation, maintenance, and upgrading and replacement of existing infrastructure is a permitted activity and is not required to comply with any other Rules or standards in this Plan.

Extensions

- 3.9.3** Any extension to the Council's reticulated services existing as at 30 July 2013 and shown in Appendix XI is a non-complying activity.

National Grid Electricity Transmission Line Corridors

- 3.9.4** It is a restricted discretionary activity to erect buildings and structures other than farm fences between 12 and 32 metres of the centre line of any National Grid electricity transmission line.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its discretion are:

- (A) Compliance with the New Zealand Electrical Code of Practice for Electrical Safe Distances (NZECP 34 2001).
- (B) The location, height, scale, orientation and use of buildings and structures.
- (C) The risk to structural integrity of the transmission line.
- (D) The effects on the ability of the transmission line owner to operate, maintain and upgrade the transmission network.
- (E) The risk of electrical hazards affecting public or individual safety and risk of property damage.
- (F) The extent of earthworks required and use of mobile machinery near the transmission line which may be put at risk.
- (G) Minimising the visual effects of transmission line.
- (H) The written approval of the relevant line owner shall be supplied.
- (I) If the proposed infrastructure is to be located in land identified on the Planning Maps as subject to natural hazard, the extent to which the proposal addresses the natural hazard to which the site is subject.

- (J) The functional need of the infrastructure to be located in the area and built in the manner proposed.

3.9.5 It is a discretionary activity to undertake earthworks within an area measured 12 metres from either side of the centre line of any National Grid electricity transmission line.

3.9.6 The following activities are exempt from Rule 3.9.5 above:

- (A) Earthworks undertaken in the course of constructing or maintaining utilities.
- (B) Normal agricultural activities or domestic gardening.
- (C) Repair, sealing resealing of an existing road, footpath or driveway.

3.9.7 It is a non-complying activity to erect buildings and structures other than farm fences within 12 metres either side of the centre line of any National Grid electricity transmission line.

3.9.8 Applications under Rules 3.9.5 and 3.9.7 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by Council:

- (A) The location, height, scale, orientation and use of buildings and structures.
- (B) Any effects on the integrity of the transmission line.
- (C) The effects on the ability of the transmission line owner to operate, maintain and upgrade the transmission network.
- (D) The risk of electrical hazards affecting public or individual safety and risk of property damage.
- (E) The extent of earthworks required and use of mobile machinery near the transmission line which may be put at risk.
- (F) Volume, area and location of the earthworks, including temporary activities such as stockpiles.
- (G) Site reinstatement.
- (H) The use of mobile machinery near transmission lines which may put the line at risk.
- (I) Compliance with the New Zealand Electrical Code of Practice for Electrical Safe Distances (NZCEP 34:2001).
- (J) The written approval of the relevant line owner shall be supplied.
- (K) If the proposed infrastructure is to be located in land identified on the Planning Maps as subject to natural hazard, the extent to which the proposal addresses the natural hazard to which the site is subject.

- (L) The functional need of the infrastructure to be located in the area and built in the manner proposed.

Electricity lines

3.9.9 It is a permitted activity to operate, maintain, upgrade, relocate, or remove an existing transmission line, including any of the following activities that relate to those things:

- (A) A construction activity.
- (B) A use of land.
- (C) An activity relating to an access track to an existing transmission line.
- (D) Undergrounding an existing transmission line.

Subject to the provisions of the National Environmental Standards for Electricity Transmission Activities (refer to Appendix XIV).

3.9.10 It is a permitted activity to erect new electricity lines up to (and including) 110kV in all Zones of the district, subject to the following standards:

- (A) Other than where existing support structures are used, new lines are to be located underground in the Residential 1, 1A, 2 and 3, Business 1, 2, 3 and 4, Industrial 1, 1A and 2, Otatara and Hospital Zones.
- (B) Any lines crossing a navigable water body are located more than 10 metres above the level of the water body.

3.9.11 For the purposes of Rule 3.9.10 above, lines supported on poles are exempt from the height and recession plane standards of the Plan.

3.9.12 It is a restricted discretionary activity to erect any electricity lines up to (and including) 110kV that do not comply with Rules 3.9.9 and 3.9.10 above and/or any applicable District Wide Rule and/or Zone standard.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its discretion are:

- (A) The effect of the proposed electricity lines and associated structures on the amenities of the immediate neighbourhood.
- (B) If the proposed infrastructure is to be located in land identified on the Planning Maps as subject to natural hazard, the extent to which the proposal addresses the natural hazard to which the site is subject.
- (C) The functional need of the infrastructure to be located in the area and built in the manner proposed.

3.9.13 Except in the Smelter Zone and provided for in Rule 3.9.10, it is a discretionary activity to erect electricity lines greater than 110kV.

3.9.14 Applications under Rule 3.9.13 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by Council:

- (A) The effect of the proposed electricity lines and associated structures on the amenities of the immediate neighbourhood.
- (B) If the proposed infrastructure is to be located in land identified on the Planning Maps as subject to natural hazard, the extent to which the proposal addresses the natural hazard to which the site is subject.
- (C) The functional need of the infrastructure to be located in the area and built in the manner proposed.

Electricity Substations

3.9.15 It is a permitted activity to erect electricity substations subject to the following standards:

- (A) Except in the Rural 1 and 2, Seaport, Industrial 2, 3 and 4, and Smelter Zones, no ground-mounted structure shall exceed six square metres in area or two metres in height.
- (B) No pole mounted structure shall exceed a volume of 0.6m³.

3.9.16 It is a discretionary activity to erect any electricity substation that does not comply with any part of Rule 3.9.15 above.

3.9.17 Applications under Rule 3.9.16 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The effect of the proposed substation on the amenities of the immediate neighbourhood.
- (B) If the proposed infrastructure is to be located in land identified on the Planning Maps as subject to natural hazard, the extent to which the proposal addresses the natural hazard to which the site is subject.
- (C) The functional need of the infrastructure to be located in the area and built in the manner proposed

Communications – Line reticulation

3.9.18 Lines used for the conveying of telecommunications, television, electronic data and other such communications are a permitted activity in all zones of the district, subject to the following standard:

- (A) Such lines are located underground in the Residential 1, 1A, 2 and 3, Business 1, 2, 3 and 4, Industrial 1, 1A and 2, Otatara and Hospital Zones.

3.9.19 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.9.18 above, the activity shall be a discretionary activity.

3.9.20 For the purposes of Rule 3.9.18 above, lines supported on poles not exceeding 0.6m in diameter, are exempt from:

- (A) The height and recession standards of the Plan.

Telecommunications Facilities

- 3.9.21** The electronic sending and receiving of communications and associated structures, including (but limited to) telecommunications facilities is a permitted activity where it is to be located in the Airport Operations, Industrial 2, 3 and 4, Seaport and Smelter Zones, or where the facility is permitted, designed, built and operated in accordance with the Resource Management (National Environmental Standards for Telecommunications Facilities) Regulations 2008 (Refer to Appendix XIII).
- 3.9.22** Where an activity cannot meet or is not covered by the standards set out in 3.9.21 and it is to be located in the Airport Protection, Business 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, Hospital, Industrial 1 and 1A, and Rural 1 and 2 Zones, the activity is a discretionary activity where it is located at least 50 metres from the boundary with the Residential 1, 1A, 2 and 3 and Otatara Zones.
- 3.9.23** Where an activity cannot meet or is not covered by the standards set out in 3.9.21 and 3.9.22 above, the activity is a non-complying activity.
- 3.9.24** Applications under Rule 3.9.22 and 3.9.23 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The degree of non-compliance with the National Environmental Standard for Telecommunications Facilities and the effects of that non-compliance.
 - (B) The size and height of the antennae and their supporting structures.
 - (C) The proximity of the proposal to existing telecommunications facilities and the effects of that proximity, including the feasibility of co-location.
 - (D) The effects on any heritage values, indigenous biodiversity, outstanding or locally significant landscapes, and the coastal environment.
 - (E) If the proposed infrastructure is to be located in land identified on the Planning Maps as subject to natural hazard, the extent to which the proposal addresses the natural hazard to which the site is subject.
 - (F) The functional need of the infrastructure to be located in the area and built in the manner proposed.

3.10 NATURAL FEATURES, LANDSCAPES AND TOWNSCAPES

- 3.10.1** This rule applies only to the areas identified on the District Planning Maps as Outstanding Natural Features and Landscapes.
- (A) Any land use activity, other than agriculture, is required to meet the following performance standards:
 - (a) Land use activities shall alter the contour of the land by no more than two metres over an area of 200 square metres.
 - (b) Structures shall have a footprint area of less than 200 square metres.

- (c) Structures are to be no more than 10 metres in height.
 - (d) Structures shall not appear above ridgelines in the Omaui – Greenhills - Bluff area, when viewed from State Highway 1 or Omaui Road.
- (B) Where an activity cannot meet the standards above, the activity is a discretionary activity.
- (C) Applications under Rule 3.10.1(B) above shall address the following matters which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (a) The extent to which the landscape or natural feature would be modified or damaged, including the duration, frequency, magnitude or scope of any effect.
 - (b) The irreversibility of adverse effects on the landscape or natural feature to be modified.
 - (c) The resilience of the landscape or natural feature to change.
 - (d) Opportunities to remedy or mitigate previous adverse effects on the landscape or natural feature.
 - (e) Whether the activity will lead to cumulative adverse effects on the landscape or natural feature.
 - (f) The relationship of the landscape to the surrounding environment.

3.10.2 This rule applies only within the Otatara Zone.

- (A) Within the Otatara Zone on any sites where the natural contour of the land varies by more than two metres, it is a restricted discretionary activity to undertake earthworks that:
- (a) Alter the ground level by more than two metres, or
 - (b) Alter the ground level by more than 500mm over an area exceeding 100 square metres.
- (B) The matters over which the Council shall restrict its discretion are:
- (a) The effects on any outstanding or significant natural features or landscape that may be disturbed or otherwise altered in its appearance.
 - (b) The effects on the visual character and coherence of the natural feature or landscape and amenity of the locality.
 - (c) The general shape, character and form of the natural feature or landscape.

- (d) The values derived from the feature or landscape, including any associated vegetation.
- (e) Any methods proposed to address any adverse effects of the development on the natural feature or landscape and its associated vegetation.
- (f) The extent to which the natural feature or landscape has already been modified.
- (g) The effects on the visual character and amenity of the locality.

3.11 LIGHTSPILL

3.11.1 All activities are to be designed, constructed and operated to comply with the following maximum levels of lightspill:

- (A) Lightspill is to be measured and assessed in accordance with the Australian Standard AS 4282 1997: Control of the Obtrusive Effects of Outdoor Lighting.

3.11.2 The generation of lightspill, measured at the boundary of the site, shall not exceed the following:

	Sunset through midnight to sunrise
Airport Operations	No limit
Airport Protection	5 lux
Business 1, Business 2, Business 3	10 lux
Business 4, Business 5	5 lux
Hospital	5 lux
Industrial 1, 1A	5 lux
Industrial 2, Industrial 3, Industrial 4	10 lux
Otatara	5 lux
Residential 1, Residential 1A, Residential 2,	5 lux
Rural 1, Rural 2	5 lux
Seaport	No limit
Smelter	No limit

3.11.3 At the boundaries of zones, the lightspill standard is to be the lower of the two levels.

3.11.4 Where an activity cannot meet the standards above, the activity is a restricted discretionary activity.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its discretion are:

- (A) The effect of the lightspill on the transportation network and on the amenities of properties nearby.
- (B) The effect of the lightspill on the skyscape.

3.12 NATURAL HAZARDS

3.12.1 Riverine inundation - Dwellings: This rule applies only to the erection of new residences and extensions to existing residences in those areas identified on the Hazard Information Maps as having either Level 2, 2A or 3 risk from riverine inundation.

(A) Within those areas identified on the Hazard Information Maps having a minimum floor level:

- (a) Any extension to a residence existing as at 30 July 2013 is a permitted activity to a maximum of 50 square metres above the size that existed as at 30 July 2013.
- (b) The erection of new residences and extensions greater than 50 square metres to residences existing as at 30 July 2013 is a restricted discretionary activity, provided that there is compliance with the minimum floor level specified on the Hazard Information Maps.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its discretion are:

- (1) The siting of the building.
- (2) The length of time the building is to be on the site.
- (3) The extent to which the proposed development intensifies land use in a hazard prone area.

(B) Within those areas identified on the Hazard Information Maps as having either a Level 3 degree of risk of riverine inundation but excluding those areas with a minimum floor level:

- (a) Any extension to a residence existing as 30 July 2013 is a restricted discretionary activity to a maximum of 50 square metres above the size that existed as at 30 July 2013.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its discretion are:

- (1) The siting of the building.
- (2) The length of time the building is to be on the site.
- (3) The extent to which the proposed development intensifies land use in a hazard prone area.

- (b) Except as provided for in Rule 3.12.1(B)(a) above, the erection of any residence, or any extension to a residence, is a non-complying activity.

(C) For the purposes of Rule 3.12.1, “residences” excludes attached carports, garages, laundries and non-habitable accessory buildings.

3.12.2 Sea level rise, coastal erosion and storm surge: This rule applies only to the erection of new residences and extensions to existing residences in those areas identified on the Hazard Maps as being within the area identified as being Most at Risk from Sea Level Rise/Storm Surge Event and coastline prone to erosion.

- (A) Any extension to a residence existing as 30 July 2013 is a permitted activity to a maximum of 50 square metres.
- (B) The erection of new residences and extensions greater than 50 square metres to residences existing as at 30 July 2013 is a restricted discretionary activity.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its discretion are:

- (a) The siting of the building.
 - (b) The proposed floor levels of the building
 - (c) The length of time the building is to be on the site.
 - (d) The extent to which the proposed development intensifies land use in a hazard prone area.
 - (e) The degree of risk.
- (C) For the purposes of Rule 3.12.2 “residences” excludes attached carports, garages, laundries and non-habitable accessory buildings.

3.12.3 It is a non-complying activity to undertake any earthworks and/or erect any structures in the following areas:

- (A) Any land on the seaward side of the line on the Hazard Maps identifying the inland extent of the coastal sand dunes.
- (B) Any stopbanks identified on the Hazard Maps.

[RULE 3.13 - NOISE FOLLOWS ON PAGE 3-20]

3.13 NOISE

3.13.1 Noise Measurement: Sound levels are to be measured in accordance with the provisions of NZS 6801 2008: Acoustics - Measurement of Environmental Sound and assessed in accordance with the provisions of NZS 6802:2008: Acoustics Environmental Noise, except where expressly provided elsewhere in the Plan.

3.13.2 Noise Levels from Activities

(A) All activities are to be designed and operated so that the following noise limits are not exceeded:

	Day time 0700 - 2200		Night time 2200 - 0700	
	L _{Aeq}	L _{Amax}	L _{Aeq}	L _{Amax}
When measured at or within the boundary of any other site within a zone:				
Residential 1, 1A, 2, 3 Otatarā	55dB	80dB	40dB	70dB
Rural 1, 2	65dB	85dB	45dB	70dB
Business 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	65dB	85dB	50dB	75dB
Hospital Airport Protection	55dB	80dB	45dB	75dB
Industrial 1, 1A	65dB	85dB	40dB	70dB
Industrial 2, 3, 4	65dB	85dB	65dB	85dB
Smelter	No limit		No limit	
When measured at the notional boundary of any noise sensitive activity on a site within a zone:				
Rural 1	50dB	80dB	40dB	65dB
When measured at any site not within Invercargill City:				
At or within the boundary of any site	65dB	85dB	45dB	70dB
At the notional boundary of any dwelling	50dB	80dB	40dB	65dB

In applying this rule:

- (1) For clarity, noise from any site shall comply with the relevant limits for all surrounding sites. Hence, at the boundaries of zones, measurements of noise emissions will be based on the zoning of the site affected by the noise, not of the site generating the noise.
- (2) Where there are buildings within one metre of a site boundary, compliance with the noise limits will be assessed one metre from the façade of those buildings.

- (3) Day time noise limits are intended to provide amenity for outdoor activities. Assessment of compliance at upper levels of multi-storey buildings shall therefore be confined to balconies intended for outdoor living.
- (4) Night time noise limits are intended to allow for sleep amenity. Assessment of compliance at upper levels of multi-storey buildings shall therefore include locations immediately outside bedrooms.
- (5) Where a fence or other noise control structure is erected on a site boundary, compliance assessment shall consider the effect of such structure.

3.13.3 Exemptions:

- (A) Within the Rural 1, Rural 2, Airport Protection and Otatara Zones, any operational equipment which is mobile during its normal use and which is associated with primary production (e.g. tractors, harvesters and farm vehicles) is exempt from the noise limits detailed in Rule 3.13.2 above. This includes items such as motorbikes and chainsaws used as part of primary production activity but does not include recreational motorbike tracks or long term sawmilling. This exemption does not include fixed motors or equipment, forestry operations between 2200 and 0700 the following day, factory farming, bird scaring devices and frost fans.
- (B) The noise limits detailed in Rule 3.13.2 above do not apply to noise from the following sources:
 - (a) Shooting ranges
 - (b) Vehicles on a public road.
 - (c) Trains (including at railway yards, railway sidings or stations) and level crossing warning devices.
 - (d) Any noise source specifically listed below as being assessed in accordance with another New Zealand Standard.

3.13.4 Construction noise is to comply with NZS 6803:1999 *Acoustics Construction Noise*.

3.13.5 Noise from any helicopter landing pad is to comply with NZS6807:1994 *Noise Management and Land Use Planning for Helicopter Landing Pads*.

3.13.6 Noise from wind farms is to comply with NZS6808:2010 *Acoustics – The Assessment and Measurement of Sound from Wind Turbine Generators*.

3.13.7 Business 1 Zone – Entertainment Precinct

- (A) All new noise sensitive activities and additions to existing noise sensitive activities within the Business 1 Zone – Entertainment Precinct shall:
 - (a) Be designed, constructed and maintained to meet the “satisfactory” internal design sound levels in AS/NZS2107:2000

Recommended design sound levels and reverberation times for building interiors.

- (B) Prior to the operation of any noise sensitive activities on the site, an acoustic design certificate from a suitably qualified acoustic engineer is to be provided to the Council demonstrating that the above internal sound levels will be achieved.

3.13.8 Seaport Zone

- (A) Long Term Noise Limit - The night-weighted sound exposure from activities undertaken in the Seaport Zone shall not exceed:
 - (a) An average sound level of 65dBA L_{dn} beyond the Inner Control Boundary calculated over five consecutive days.
 - (b) An average sound level of 68dBA L_{dn} beyond the Inner Control Boundary calculated over any continuous 24 hour period.
- (B) Short Term Noise Limits - Sound from activities undertaken shall not exceed the following noise limits at any point beyond the Inner Control Boundary:
 - (a) 2200 to 0700 the following day 60 dBA $L_{eq(9hr)}$ provided that:
 - (1) No single 15 minute sound measurement shall exceed 65dBA L_{eq} .
 - (2) No single sound measurement shall exceed 85dBA L_{max} .
 - (b) For the purpose of this rule:
 - (1) Sound will be measured using a representative 15 minute L_{eq} value when calculating the L_{dn} or nine hour L_{eq} values.
 - (2) Sound will be measured and assessed in accordance with the provisions of NZS6809:1999 Acoustics – Port Noise: Management and Land Use Planning.

3.13.9 Activities Near Transport Corridors: Any noise sensitive activity located within:

- (A) Forty metres of the closest railway track.
- (B) Eighty metres of the seal edge of a State Highway and arterial road where the speed limit is more than 70 kph.

Is to be designed, sited and constructed to ensure that the following internal noise levels are not exceeded:

- (a) 35 dB LAeq (one hour) inside bedrooms or 40 dB LAeq (one hour) inside other habitable spaces.

3.13.10 Temporary Military Training

- (A) Other than for the use of firearms or explosives, noise levels as a result of temporary military training activities are not to exceed the noise levels set out in the noise standards above (Rule 3.13.2) for the surrounding zone(s).
- (B) For the use of firearms or explosives, noise levels shall not exceed:

Time on any day	L ₁₀ dB	L _{max} dB
0730 – 1800	75	90
1800 – 2000	70	85
2000 – 0730 the following day	55	75

Provided the limits for impulsive noise arising from any use of explosives ammunition, or pyrotechnics at any time, shall not exceed a peak non-frequency weighted sound pressure level of 122 dBC (peak).

3.13.11 Emergencies

- (A) Aircraft operations for defence purposes, civil defence, search and rescue, medical emergency or during any emergency landing of any aircraft, are exempt from all noise limits.
- (B) Sound from warning devices used by emergency services are exempt from all noise limits.

3.13.12 Temporary Activities/Events: Except where otherwise provided for, noise from temporary activities held outdoors in a public place is exempt from the above rules provided:

- (A) It meets a noise limit of 70 dB L_{Aeq(1hr)} measured at the boundary of a site containing a dwelling; and
- (B) All activities creating a noise level greater than permitted for the zone in which activity is located, cease by 2200; and
- (C) There are no more than six events (days) on the site in any one calendar year.

3.13.13 Aircraft

- (A) Noise from aircraft operations, including take offs and landings, flight operations, routine engine testing or ground running, and the running of auxiliary power units (being the subject of designations by Invercargill Airport Limited) are exempt from the noise limits detailed in Rule 3.13.2 above.
- (B) Notwithstanding Rule 3.13.2 above, the maximum levels of noise generated from aircraft operations are as follows:
- (1) Airnoise Boundary: 65Ldn dBA at or outside the Airnoise Boundary as detailed in the District Planning Maps. Noise will be measured in accordance with New Zealand Standard

- (C) Acoustic insulation – Within those areas identified on the District Planning Maps as being within the Single Event Sound Exposure Boundary and/or the Outer Control Boundary:
 - (a) New Noise Sensitive Activities and/or alterations and additions to existing buildings containing Noise Sensitive Activity, which comply with the specification contained in Appendix VI Noise Sensitive Insulation Requirements, are a permitted activity.
 - (b) New Noise Sensitive Activities and/or alterations and additions to existing buildings containing Noise Sensitive Activity, which do not comply with the specifications contained in Appendix VI Noise Sensitive Insulation Requirements, are a non-complying activity

3.13.14 Activity Status and Matters of Consideration

- (A) Where an activity does not meet the relevant zone noise standards set out in Rules 3.13.1 - 3.13.13 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.
- (B) Applications under Rule 3.13.14(A) above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
 - (a) The maximum level of noise likely to be generated, its nature, character and frequency and the disturbance this may cause to people in the vicinity.
 - (b) The nature of the zone within which the noise generating activity is located and the compatibility of the proposal with the expected environmental results for that zone.
 - (c) The nature of any adjoining zone(s), and the compatibility of the noise generating activity with the expected environmental results for those adjoining zone(s).
 - (d) Existing ambient noise levels.
 - (e) The potential for cumulative noise effects to result in an adverse outcome for receivers of noise.
 - (f) The proposals made by the applicant to reduce noise generation. This may include guidance provided by a suitably qualified and experienced acoustic consultant.
 - (g) Any other standards, codes of practice or assessment methods based on robust acoustic principles.

3.14 PUBLIC OPEN SPACE

- 3.14.1** (A) Subject to Rule 3.13.12, it is a permitted activity to undertake any activity proposed within areas administered under the Reserves Act 1977 where they are specifically provided for in a Management Plan approved by the Minister.
- (B) It is a discretionary activity to undertake any activity proposed within areas administered under the Reserves Act 1977 where:
- (a) There is no approved Management Plan for the area; and/or
 - (b) The Management Plan does not make specific provision for the proposed activity.
- 3.14.2** Applications under Rule 3.14.1(B) above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The extent to which the proposal differs from the approved Management Plan.
 - (B) The extent to which the proposal is compatible with the amenities of the surrounding neighbourhood.
 - (C) The effect of the proposal on the characteristics of any outstanding natural feature or landscape, any locally distinctive landscape, or townscape in which the development is to be located.
 - (D) Details of consultation undertaken.

3.15 RELOCATED BUILDINGS

- 3.15.1** This Rule applies to the Residential 1, Residential 1A, Residential 2, Residential 3, Rural 1, Rural 2, and Otatara Zones.
- 3.15.2** The relocation of any accessory building on to a site is a permitted activity.
- 3.15.3** The relocation of any new residence on to a site is a permitted activity.
- 3.15.4** The relocation of a previously used building intended for use as a residence on to a site is a permitted activity subject to the following performance standards:
- (A) A building inspection report shall accompany the application for a building consent. That report is to identify all reinstatement work required to the exterior of the building.
 - (B) All work required to reinstate the exterior of any relocated dwelling, including painting if required, is to be completed within 12 months of the building being delivered to the site. Reinstatement work is to include connections to all infrastructure services and closing in and ventilation of the foundations.
 - (C) The building is to be placed on permanent foundations within 90 days of the building being delivered to the site.

3.15.5 The relocation of a previously used building intended for use as a residence on to a site that does not comply with the standards set out in Rule 3.15.4 above is a restricted discretionary activity.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its discretion are:

- (A) The timing and scope of external reinstatement works, including but not restricted to the following:
 - (a) Any maintenance, repair or replacement of parts of the building proposed, including steps, windows, chimney spaces, guttering and any rotten or otherwise defective exterior cladding.
 - (b) The provision and installation of suitable sub-floor wall claddings.
 - (c) Any additions proposed to the building, including building extensions, porches and decks.
 - (d) The exterior finish (but not colour) of the building (including walls and roof areas).
 - (e) Damage occurring to the building during relocation.
- (B) Structural integrity and weatherproofing.
- (C) Stormwater management on the site.
- (D) Visibility from public places and screening.
- (E) The timing of site rehabilitation.
- (F) The inspection of the building once relocated to the site and the monitoring of progress of work.
- (G) The imposition of a bond (if required) to ensure the completion of the relocation. The value of the bond shall be calculated at up to 1.5 times the value of the work required to complete the relocation.
- (H) Any heritage values of the receiving site and/or any adjoining site.

3.15.6 Applications made under Rule 3.15.5 shall include:

- (A) Plans and photographs of the building proposed to be relocated together with a report of the structural integrity of the building.
- (B) A site plan showing the location of the building on its new site and layout of any accesses and paths proposed.
- (C) Plans of the building as it is intended in its final form, including a site plan and elevations, showing that relevant bulk and location rules in the District Plan are complied with.

- (D) A detailed timeline for:
- (a) Placing of the building on to permanent foundations.
 - (b) Completion of work required to the external portions of the building.
 - (c) Undertaking any additions or other changes to the external appearance of the building.
 - (d) Connecting the building to associated services, including where relevant water, sewerage or septic tank, and electricity.
 - (e) Construction of any accesses or paths from the street to the building.

3.16 SIGNAGE

3.16.1 It is a permitted activity to erect signage that complies with the following maximum levels:

Airport Operations Zone	No limit
Airport Protection Zone	(a) Signage painted on, or attached parallel to, buildings: Maximum area: 0.25m ² ; OR (b) Freestanding signage and signage attached at an angle to buildings: (i) Maximum combined area: 0.25m ² (ii) Maximum height: 2m
Business 1 Zone	(a) Signage painted on to, or attached parallel to, buildings: No limit (b) Free standing signage: (i) Maximum area: 14m ² ; (ii) Maximum height: 9m; OR (c) Signage attached at an angle to the building: 14m ² ; OR (d) Any combination of (b) and (c) not exceeding a total of 14m ²
Business 2 Zone	(a) Signage painted on to, or attached parallel to, buildings: Maximum area: 1m ² per metre of street frontage (b) Free standing signage: (i) Maximum area: 8m ² (ii) Maximum height: No higher than the building to which it relates; OR (c) Signage attached at an angle to the building: 8m ² ; OR (d) Any combination of (b) and (c) not exceeding a total of 8m ²

Business 3 Zone	<p>(a) Signage painted on to, or attached parallel to, buildings: Maximum area: 1m² per metre of street frontage</p> <p>(b) Free standing signage: (i) Maximum area: 14m² (ii) Maximum height: 9m; OR</p> <p>(c) Signage attached at an angle to the building: 14m²; OR</p> <p>(d) Any combination of (b) and (c) not exceeding a total of 14m²</p>
Business 4 Zone	<p>(a) Signage painted on to, or attached parallel to, buildings: Maximum area: 1m² per metre of street frontage</p> <p>(b) Free standing signage: (i) Maximum area: 8m² (ii) Maximum height: no higher than the building to which it relates; OR</p> <p>(c) Signage attached at an angle to the building: 8m²; OR</p> <p>(d) Any combination of (b) and (c) not exceeding a total of 8m²</p>
Business 5 Zone	<p>(a) Signage attached on or attached parallel to building: 1m² per metre of street frontage</p> <p>(b) Free standing signage and signage attached at an angle to buildings: (i) Maximum combined area: 14m² (calculated per tenancy). (ii) Maximum height: 9m</p>
Hospital Zone	No limit
Industrial 1, 2, 3 and 4 Zones	<p>(a) Signage painted on, or attached parallel to, buildings: Maximum area: 1m² per metre of street frontage</p> <p>(b) Freestanding signage and signage attached at an angle to buildings: (i) Maximum combined area: 14m² (ii) Maximum height: 12m</p>
Otatara Zone Residential 1, 1A, 2 and 3 Zones Airport Protection Zone	<p>(a) Signage painted on, or attached parallel to, buildings: Maximum area: 0.25m²; OR</p> <p>(b) Freestanding signage and signage attached at an angle to buildings: (i) Maximum combined area: 0.25m² (ii) Maximum height: 2m</p>
Rural 1 and 2 Zones	<p>(a) Signage painted on to, or attached parallel to, buildings: Maximum area: 1.5m²; OR</p> <p>(b) Free standing signage: (i) Maximum area: 1.5m² (ii) Maximum height: No higher than 2m; OR</p> <p>(c) Signage attached at an angle to the building: Maximum area: 1.5m²</p>
Seaport Zone	No limit
Smelter Zone	No limit

Provided that:

- (A) All signage must relate directly to the activity that is occurring on the site.
- (B) All signage, other than that attached to verandahs or to a building façade, must be contained within the legal boundaries of the site.
- (C) Any signage attached under a verandah shall not exceed the width of the verandah and must provide a minimum of 2.6m clearance to the footpath.
- (D) Any signage attached to a building shall not exceed the height of that building.
- (E) No signage is to be mobile or rotate.
- (F) Illuminated signage is permitted within all zones except the following:
 - (a) Otatara Zone.
 - (b) Residential 1, 1A, 2 and 3 Zones.
 - (c) Rural 1 and 2 Zones.
- (G) Flashing signage is permitted only along the pedestrian-friendly frontages identified in the Business 1 Zone.
- (H) In measuring the area of any signage:
 - (a) The area of any double-sided signage with less than 200mm between each face is to be calculated on the basis of a single sided sign.
 - (b) The area of any three-dimensional signage is to be calculated as the sum of up to four visible perpendicular faces.

- 3.16.2**
- (A) Within all zones other than the Residential 1, 1A, 2 and 3 Zones and the Otatara Zone any signage that exceeds the maximum area and/or height permitted under Rule 3.16.1 by less than 20% is discretionary activity, provided that the signage also meets Rule 3.16.1 (A) to (G).
 - (B) Within all zones other than the Residential 1, 1A, 2 and 3 Zones and the Otatara Zone any signage that exceeds the maximum area and/or height permitted under Rule 3.16.1 by 20% or more and/or any signage that does not comply with the matters listed in Rule 3.16.1 (A) to (G), is a non complying activity.
 - (C) Within the Residential 1, 1A, 2 and 3 Zones and the Otatara Zone any signage which does not comply with Rule 3.16.1, including (A) to (G) above, is a non-complying activity.

3.16.3 The following signage is a permitted activity:

- (A) Signage erected for health and safety reasons under other legislation.

- (B) Signage described in Part 2 of Land Transport Rule 54002: Traffic Control Devices 2004.
- (C) Temporary non-illuminated signage such as real estate agents' notices, builders' signs, provided that:
 - (a) The signage is to be in place for no longer than eight months.
 - (b) The signage is limited to a maximum area of 1m² per sign.
 - (c) The signage meets Rule 3.16.1(A) - (G) above.

Note: Signage shall comply with the Rooding, Parking and Traffic Bylaw 2008.

3.17 SOILS, MINERALS AND EARTHWORKS

Earthworks and Filling Activities

3.17.1 This rule does not apply in the Smelter Zone.

3.17.2 Subject to Rule 3.1 Biodiversity, Rule 3.8 Heritage and Rule 3.10 Natural Features, Landscapes and Townscapes, it is a permitted activity to undertake the following land use activities which fill or recontour land.

- (A) Gardening, agriculture, landscaping, and including such practices as drainage, tilling, harrowing, ploughing, fertilising, mulching, silage making, farm tracks, repairing storm or flood damage and planting.
- (B) Movement, deposition or removal of material when it is a necessary consequence of building a structure for which a building consent has been obtained on that site.
- (C) Deposition of material for the purpose of forming hard surfaces such as accessways and paths.
- (D) Removal and deposition of material for the purposes of work in compliance with Council's Bylaw 2013/1 Code of Practice for Land Development and Subdivision Infrastructure.
- (E) Activities associated with the construction, operation, maintenance, repair and upgrading of infrastructure.

Provided that the quantity of earth moved shall not exceed:

- (a) 50m³ over 12 months in the Residential 1, 1A, 2 and 3, Business 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, Industrial 1, 1A and 2, and Otatara Zones.
- (b) 200m³ over 12 months in the Rural 1 and Rural 2 Zones.
- (c) 1,000m³ over 12 months elsewhere.

3.17.3 It is a discretionary activity to undertake any land use activities including cleanfill activities that fill or recontour land, and do not comply with any of the provisions of Rule 3.17.2 above.

3.17.4 Any landfill is a non-complying activity.

3.17.5 Applications under Rules 3.17.3 and 3.17.4 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The effects on the life supporting capacity of the district's soil resource, in particular the soil profile after development.
- (B) Potential effects of dust and noise nuisance.
- (C) Traffic generation and its effect on neighbouring properties and the transportation network.
- (D) Effects on natural water flows and established drainage networks.
- (E) The nature and volume of any fill material proposed.
- (F) Any effect on sites of heritage significance, outstanding natural features and landscapes and/or significant indigenous biodiversity.
- (G) Any effect on the future development potential of land for permitted activities.
- (H) Any management plan for the proposed facility, which addresses:
 - (a) The methods proposed to ensure that inappropriate material is not deposited.
 - (b) The proposals to monitor the filling operation.
 - (c) Site rehabilitation.
 - (d) The proposed systems for record keeping in relation to the operation and monitoring of the filling operation.
 - (e) Proposals for ongoing monitoring of the filled site.
 - (f) Proposals for hazard mitigation including any contamination.
 - (l) The visual or amenity effects of the fill such as changes to landform and shading.

3.17.6 Any application for resource consent is to be accompanied by a plan for rehabilitation of the area likely to be affected by the application.

Mineral Extraction

3.17.7 Subject to Rule 3.10 Natural Features, Landscapes and Townscapes, Rule 3.1 Biodiversity and Rule 3.8 Heritage, the excavation, stockpiling and use of material from a borrow pit is a permitted activity.

3.17.8 Except as provided for in Rule 3.17.7 above, all land use activities involving the extraction of minerals is a non-complying activity.

3.17.9 Any application for resource consent is to be accompanied by a plan for rehabilitation of the area likely to be affected by the application.

3.18 SUBDIVISION

3.18.1 The following subdivision activities are controlled activities:

- (A) Subdivision of land to provide for a network utility.
- (B) Boundary adjustments.
- (C) Amendments to cross-lease subdivision.

Where they meet the following:

- (a) The site on which the activity is to be undertaken does not contain an item listed in Appendix II (Heritage Record).
- (b) Subdivision boundaries of any allotments which have existing buildings are being aligned to ensure that the buildings comply with the provisions of:
 - (1) The Building Act 2004 in terms of fire safety.
 - (2) The bulk and location requirements of the relevant zone.
- (c) The provisions of any National Policy Statement or National Environmental Standard.

3.18.2 The matters over which the Council shall exercise control are:

- (A) The provision of services, including adequate provision for on-site wastewater services when required.
- (B) The need for bonds. The value of the bond shall be calculated at up to 1.5 times the value of the work being bonded.

3.18.3 Other than as listed in Rules 3.18.1, 3.18.6 and 3.18.7 subdivision is a discretionary activity.

3.18.4 Applications under Rule 3.18.3 above shall address the following matters which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Integration with and effects on existing communities.
- (B) Integration with and effects on existing infrastructure.
- (C) Potential effects on the environment of land uses enabled by the subdivision.

- (D) The extent to which the subdivision enables land uses which will maintain the life supporting capacity and productivity of the district's soils.
- (E) Potential effects on any locally significant natural features and landscapes of land uses enabled by the subdivision.
- (H) Potential effects on water quality or water quantity of land uses enabled by the subdivision, in particular:
 - (a) Design of the proposed wastewater system, specifically:
 - (1) The efficiency and effectiveness of the wastewater systems proposed.
 - (2) That adequate land area is available for the on-site disposal system and the required reserve areas for replacement effluent disposal fields.
 - (3) Conveying surface water runoffs from roofs and other hard surfaces away from waste water disposal areas.
 - (4) Providing sufficient clearance between waste water discharge pipes and the mean seasonal high water table.
 - (5) Timing and control of quantum of stormwater leaving the site.
 - (b) Design of proposed provision for stormwater disposal, specifically:
 - (1) Efficiency and effectiveness of provisions proposed for stormwater.
 - (2) That surface water runoff is controlled in such a way that it does not cause damage to wetlands/waterways and their margins.
 - (3) That surface water runoff does not cause damage or nuisance to other properties.
- (I) Protection of waterways from damage by stock.
- (J) Potential effects on the transportation network of land uses enabled by the subdivision, in particular State Highways and limited access roads.
- (K) The extent to which the subdivision avoids or addresses reverse sensitivity issues associated with infrastructure including Transpower, State Highways, Rail, the Seaport and the Airport.
- (L) The extent to which the subdivision addresses the relationship between Māori and their ancestral lands, sites, wāhi tapu and other taonga.
- (M) The extent to which the subdivision addresses any statutory acknowledgements.

- (N) The extent to which the subdivision acknowledges heritage values.
- (O) The extent to which the proposed subdivision will help achieve good urban design outcomes.
- (P) The extent to which the proposed subdivision retains and enhances public access to and along the coast and along the margins of streams and rivers.
- (Q) The extent to which the proposed subdivision enables uses permitted in the zone.
- (R) Contamination issues.
- (S) Conformity with any concept plan contained within the District Plan.
- (T) Natural Hazard issues.

Electricity Transmission Lines

3.18.5 Where subdivision of land creates new boundaries within an area measured 32 metres from either side of the centre line of an electrical transmission line designed to operate at or above 110kV, the following matters will be taken into account by the Council in exercising its discretion.

- (A) The extent to which the subdivision design avoids, remedies or mitigates conflicts with existing lines, for example through the location and design of roads, reserves, landscaping, earthworks and building platforms.
- (B) The ability for maintenance and inspection of transmission lines including ensuring access.
- (C) The ability to provide a complying building platform.
- (D) Compliance with the NZ Electrical Code of Practice for Electrical Safe Distances.
- (E) Whether any affected utility operator has provided written approval.

Protected Areas and Minimum Lot Sizes

3.18.6 Subdivision is a non-complying activity where it would create lots as follows:

- (A) Within areas identified on the Planning Maps as outstanding landscapes and natural features.
- (B) Within areas identified on the Planning Maps as containing significant indigenous biodiversity.
- (C) Within Industrial 1, Industrial 1A (Marine) and Industrial 2 Zones: Allotments of greater than one hectare.
- (D) Within the Industrial 3 Zone: Allotments of less than one hectare.

- (E) Within the Industrial 4 Zone: Allotments of less than one hectare and which do not comply with the concept plan.
- (F) Within the Otatarā Zone: Allotments of less than one hectare (if not connected to the Council's reticulated sewerage system) or 4,000 square metres (if connected to the Council's sewerage system).

And

Allotments of less than one hectare and within the Outer Control Boundary and the Single Event Sound Exposure Boundary.
- (G) Within the Residential 1 Zone: Allotments of less than 350 square metres.

And

Allotments of less than 500 square metres and within the Outer Control Boundary and the Single Event Sound Exposure Boundary.
- (H) Within the Residential 1A Zone: Allotments of less of 350 square metres where resource consent and a Code Compliance Certificate have not been issued for a dwelling as part of a medium density housing development.
- (I) Within the Residential 2 Zone: Allotments of less than 750 square metres.
- (J) Within the Residential 3 Zone: Allotments of less than 1,500 square metres.
- (K) Within the Rural 1 Zone: Allotments of less than four hectares.
- (L) Within the Rural 2 Zone: Allotments of less than two hectares.

Subdivision in Areas Subject to Inundation

3.18.7 Where it is proposed to subdivide land in an area identified on the Planning Maps as being subject to Level 2, 2A or 3 inundation, every subdivision plan shall show a building platform and, where applicable, effluent disposal area and reserve area that is hazard free. Where it is not possible to show a building platform and (where applicable) an effluent disposal area and a reserve effluent disposal area that are hazard free, then the subdivision is a non-complying activity.

Esplanade Strips

3.18.8 Esplanade reserves will not be required.

3.18.9 Esplanade strips shall not be greater than 20 metres wide.

3.18.10 Allotments less than four hectares: Where an allotment of less than four hectares is created when land is subdivided adjacent to a river three metres or greater in width or the coastal marine area, an esplanade strip up to 20 metres in width will be required within the allotment along the bank of the river or along the mark of mean high water springs of the sea as that case may be.

3.18.11 Allotments greater than four hectares: Where an allotment of greater than four hectares is created, and when land is subdivided adjacent to a river three metres or greater in width or the coastal marine area, Council will require an esplanade strip in the following circumstances:

- (A) Where reserves already exist adjacent to or in the general vicinity of the subdivision and the acquisition of an esplanade strip would complement or increase the width of that land already in public ownership.
- (B) On any water body where such a strip or reserve may be necessary to provide for the purposes set out in Section 229 of the Resource Management Act 1991.

3.18.12 Esplanade strips will not be required in relation to the Island Harbour of the Seaport Zone and in relation to the Smelter Zone.

3.19 TANGATA WHENUA

3.19.1 Statutory Acknowledgements

Note: An application for resource consent for subdivision or land use within, adjacent to, or impacting directly upon a Statutory Acknowledgement Area, as listed in Appendix III, shall provide written approval from Te Runanga o Ngai Tahu.

Where written approval is not provided, the application will be notified.

3.20 TRANSPORT

3.20.1 Off-Street Car Parking Requirements: All land use activities specified in the table below, except within the Seaport, Smelter Zone and the City Centre Priority Development Precinct in the Business 1 Zone, shall provide the following minimum off-street car parking facilities:

(Note: Where more than one activity takes place on the site, parking is assessed for each activity separately and be cumulative.)

Where staff parking is to be provided, all such spaces are to be so identified.

ACTIVITY	PARKING REQUIREMENT
Animal Boarding Activity	One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time (other than persons resident on the site), plus one car park for the first 20 animals boarded, thereafter two car parks.
Bars, cafes, restaurants, taverns	One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on site at any one time, plus one car park per four clients to be accommodated in the establishment.
Child Day Care Activity	One car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any one time, plus one car park per 10 children provided for.

ACTIVITY	PARKING REQUIREMENT
Commercial Recreation Activity	<p>Indoor: One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time, plus one car park per ten persons (including spectators) or part thereof provided for on the site.</p> <p>Outdoor: One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time, plus one car park per 750m² or part thereof of commercial recreational activity.</p>
Communal Activity	One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time, plus one car park per 10 persons or part thereof provided for on the site.
Community Service	One car park per 100m ² of gross floor area or part thereof.
Educational Activity (Existing) as listed in Appendix V	<p>One staff car park per additional two staff members or part thereof, plus one car park per 10 students or part thereof over the legal driving age, for students and staff in new structures.</p> <p>Where on-site recreational facilities are erected and used by persons not part of the educational activity (existing), the additional parking on site is to be sufficient to provide one car park per 10 persons or part thereof, including spectators, that the recreation facilities are designed to accommodate.</p>
Educational Activity	<p>One staff car park per two staff members or part thereof on site at any one time, plus one car park per 10 students or part thereof over the legal driving age.</p> <p>Where educational activities include recreational facilities that are available for wider community use, the total parking on site is to be sufficient to provide one car park per 10 persons designed to be accommodated in the facility.</p>
Essential Services	One car park per 100m ² of gross floor area or part thereof, plus where provision is made for the public to visit the site, an additional car park is to be provided.
Freight Depots	One car park per 50m ² of indoor space or part thereof up to 200m ² , thereafter one car park per 200m ² gross floor area or part thereof.
Healthcare Activity	One car park per 50m ² gross floor area or part thereof, plus one car park for each two staff (including professionals) or part thereof on the site at any one time.
Industrial Activity (Not otherwise listed)	One car park per 50m ² or part thereof up to 200m ² , thereafter one car park per 200m ² gross floor area or part thereof.
Home Occupation	One car park space for any non-resident person employed on the site.
Home Stay	One car park per two guests or part thereof.

ACTIVITY	PARKING REQUIREMENT
Hospital Activity	One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time, plus one car park per four beds or part thereof.
Marae Activity	<p>Residences: One car park per residential unit.</p> <p>Administrative Activities: One car park per 50m² gross floor space or part thereof.</p> <p>Educational Facilities: One car park per two staff members or part thereof on site at any one time, plus one car park per 10 students or part thereof over the legal driving age.</p> <p>Other Activities: One car park per 10 persons or part thereof provided for on the site.</p>
Nursery Activity	<p>One car park per 50m² retail floor space or part thereof plus one staff car park per 100m² retail floor space or part thereof.</p> <p>Activities with outdoor display areas: One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time, plus one car park per 50m² of indoor retail space or part thereof, plus one car park per 100m² of outdoor display area (covered or uncovered) or part thereof.</p>
Professional and Personal Services	One car park per 50m ² gross floor space or part thereof.
Recreational Activity	One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time, plus one car park per 10 persons or part thereof provided for on the site.
Residential Activity	One car park per residential unit, except that where the residential unit has an area (excluding any garaging) greater than 150m ² two car parks are to be provided.
Residential Care Activity	One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on site at any one time, plus one car park per four care residents or part thereof.
Retail Sales	<p>One car park per 50m² retail floor space or part thereof plus one staff car park per 100m² retail floor space or part thereof.</p> <p>Activities with outdoor display areas: One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time, plus one car park per 50m² of indoor retail space or part thereof, plus one car park per 100m² of outdoor display area (covered or uncovered) or part thereof.</p>
Roadside Sales Activity on State Highways	One car park per 25m ² of retail floor area or part thereof.
Service Station	One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time.

ACTIVITY	PARKING REQUIREMENT
Supermarket	One car park per 20m ² retail floor space or part thereof plus one staff car park per 100m ² retail floor space or part thereof.
Take-Away Food Activity	One car park per 50m ² of retail floor area or part thereof.
Veterinary Clinic	One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time, plus one car park per 200m ² gross floor space or part thereof.
Vehicle Repair, Servicing and Storage	One car park per two staff or part thereof on site at any one time.
Visitor Accommodation	One staff car park per two staff or part thereof on the site at any time, plus: Unit type construction (e.g. motels, cabins): One car park per unit. Guest room type construction (e.g. hotels, hostels): One car park per four guests or part thereof. Camping ground accommodation: One car park per camp site.

3.20.2 Car parking design: All car parking spaces are to be designed to comply with the car parking standards set out in Appendix VIII (Transport Standards).

3.20.3 Parking Spaces for Non-Residential Activities: Where parking spaces are provided for a non-residential activity located within or adjoining a Residential Zone, the area comprising the off street parking spaces, together with their respective access drives and aisles, shall:

- (A) Be screened by a close boarded fence, solid wall or hedge not less than 1.8 metres in height.
- (B) Be designed to comply with the parking standards in Appendix VIII.

3.20.4 Activity Status: Where any of the provisions of Rules 3.20.1, 3.20.2 and 3.20.3 above will not be met then the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.20.5 Applications made under Rule 3.20.4 above shall address the following matters which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Alternative arrangements proposed for off-street parking.
- (B) Provision made for transportation modes other than the private motor vehicle.
- (C) Effects on the transportation network.
- (D) Effects on adjoining properties and the immediate neighbourhood.

3.20.6 Loading Facilities and Manoeuvring Spaces: Provision is to be made for loading and unloading facilities and manoeuvring spaces on site for vehicles servicing that activity, except:

- (A) For infrastructure.

- (B) Within the Priority Development Precinct in the Business 1 Zone.
- (C) For residences fronting the street within the Residential 1, Residential 1A, Residential 2 and Residential 3 Zones.

3.20.7 Where any loading facility and/or manoeuvring space is provided:

- (A) It is to be so designed that vehicles using the facility are able to enter and leave the site in forward gear.
- (B) The facility and any associated vehicle manoeuvring area, is to be designed to comply with the manoeuvring diagram in Appendix VIII.

3.20.8 For residences fronting the street within the Residential 1, Residential 1A, Residential 2 and Residential 3 Zones: Where no manoeuvring space is provided on site and a garage is built with the garage door positioned in such a way that it will normally be necessary for vehicles to back either on to or off the formed road, a visibility splay shall be provided as per Infogram 3.

3.20.9 Where any of the provisions of Rules 3.20.6, 3.20.7 and 3.20.8 above are not complied with then the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.20.10 Applications made under Rules 3.20.9 above shall address the following matters which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The effect of loading and unloading facilities and manoeuvring spaces on site on the transportation network and the amenities of the area.

3.20.11 **Accesses to, and Egresses from, Roads:** It is a discretionary activity to construct and use new vehicle accesses from, and egresses on to, State Highways:

- (A) For any activity, where the speed limit exceeds 50 kph.
- (B) For any discretionary or non-complying activity where the speed limit is 50 kph or less.

3.20.12 Applications made under Rule 3.20.11 shall address the following matters which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The location of the vehicle accesses and egresses.
- (B) The dimensions, formation and surfacing of the vehicle accesses and egresses.
- (C) Any additional works that may be required on site or on the roadway itself to avoid, remedy or mitigate any potential traffic safety problems.

ZONE RULES

3.21 AIRPORT OPERATIONS ZONE

3.21.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Airport Operations Zone:

- (A) Airport Activities.
- (B) Airport Service and Commercial Activity.
- (C) Land transport facility.
- (D) Meteorological facilities.

3.21.2 Non-complying Activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Airport Operations Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted.

3.22 AIRPORT PROTECTION ZONE

3.22.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Airport Protection Zone:

- (A) Agriculture other than forestry and shelter planting.
- (B) Buildings for the purpose of agriculture.

Note: Parts of the Airport Protection Zone are also subject to height restrictions under the Airport Approach and Land Use Controls Designation. Please refer to Designation 73 in Appendix IV.

3.22.2 Discretionary Activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Airport Protection Zone:

- (A) Alterations or additions to existing buildings or parts of buildings used or able to be used for noise sensitive activities, provided that the work complies with the insulation requirements of Appendix VI.
- (B) Home occupations within existing residences.

3.22.3 Non-complying Activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Airport Protection Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted or discretionary.

3.22.4 Height of Structures: All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

- (A) Maximum height: 10 metres.

(B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies to sites of less than one hectare.

3.22.5 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.22.4 above then the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.22.6 Applications made under Rule 3.22.7 above shall address the following matters which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

(A) The need for the increase in building or structure height.

(B) The effect of the increase in building or structure height on the operation of Invercargill Airport.

(C) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.

(D) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.

(E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

3.23 BUSINESS 1 (CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT) ZONE

3.23.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities within the Business 1 Zone:

(A) Car parking activity

(B) Child day care activity

(C) Commercial recreation activity

(D) Communal activity

(E) Community service activity

(F) Educational activity

(G) Essential services activity

(H) Healthcare activity

(I) Hospital activity

(J) Motor vehicle sales, except within the Priority Redevelopment Precinct, the Entertainment Precinct and the Pedestrian-Friendly Frontages Precinct

(K) Professional and personal services

(L) Residential activity, except within the Entertainment Precinct.

(M) Restaurants, cafes, bars and taverns

- (N) Retail sales
- (O) Shopping mall activity
- (P) Service stations, except within the Priority Redevelopment Precinct, the Entertainment Precinct and the Pedestrian-Friendly Frontages Precinct
- (Q) Supermarkets except within the Priority Redevelopment Precinct
- (R) Temporary activities
- (S) Visitor accommodation

3.23.2 Discretionary activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Business 1 Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted (other than heavy industry) up to 5,000 square metres total floor space.

3.23.3 Non-complying activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Business 1 Zone:

- (A) Heavy industry and any activity not listed as permitted with a total floor space exceeding 5,000 square metres.

Pedestrian friendly frontages:

3.23.4 The ground floor façade of all buildings within the Pedestrian Friendly Frontages Precinct is required to have at least:

- (A) 40% devoted to display windows.
- (B) One public entrance with glazing comprising at least 40% of the doors.

3.23.5 Any new building within the Pedestrian Friendly Frontages Precinct is required to:

- (A) Be set back from the street boundary by no more than three metres.
- (B) Occupy at least 70% of the street frontage.
- (C) Make provision for any car parking or vehicle servicing to the side or rear of the building.

3.23.6 Where any of the provisions of Rules 3.23.4 and 3.23.5 are not met, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.23.7 Applications made under Rules 3.23.6 above shall address the following matters which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Features incorporated into the building to display the business of the building or enable people on the public footpath to be aware of what is going on inside.
- (B) Upper storey features such as fenestration and balconies.

- (C) Features intended to enhance the experience of pedestrians passing the building, such as landscape or sculptural features.
- (D) Texture and detailing of the façade to make it attractive for pedestrians.
- (E) Positioning and character of entrances and exits.

Weather protection

3.23.8 Within the Pedestrian Friendly Frontages Precinct all buildings are to be provided with verandahs across the public footpath for the full width of the site frontages.

3.23.9 Any verandah across a public footpath is to be designed and constructed to comply with the following:

- (A) Have a maximum height of 3.5 metres and a minimum height of three metres above the footpath.
- (B) Be set back 0.6 metres from the kerb line.
- (C) Be so related to verandahs on adjacent buildings as to provide continuous weather protection for pedestrians.

3.23.10 Where a verandah does not meet one or more of these standards, or where weather protection is provided by other means, the activity is a restricted discretionary activity.

The matter over which the Council shall exercise its discretion is:

- (A) The degree to which pedestrians using the public footpath are provided with adequate protection from the weather.

Height of Structures

3.23.11 Except within the Pedestrian Friendly Frontages Precinct and the Priority Redevelopment Precinct, all new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

- (A) Maximum height: 10 metres.
- (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies in relation to any boundary with any Residential Zone.

3.23.12 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.23.11 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.23.13 Applications under Rule 3.23.12 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The reasons for the building or structure height.
- (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.

- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Street frontage and building height - Pedestrian Friendly Frontages Precinct

- 3.23.14** Except as provided for in Rule 3.23.19, all new buildings within the Pedestrian Friendly Frontages Precinct are required to be two storeys high along the street frontage.
- 3.23.15** The actual height of the two storeys is to be sufficient to match the first two storeys of the buildings on either side where the buildings are directly adjoining each other.
- 3.23.16** Where the proposed building is to be single storey only, the additional height along the frontage is to be provided by a parapet.
- 3.23.17** Any new building which does not comply with Rules 3.23.14 to 3.23.16 is a discretionary activity.
- 3.23.18** Applications under Rule 3.23.17 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The degree to which design of the proposed building will integrate with or complement the buildings in the immediate vicinity.
 - (B) The extent to which the building contributes to the character and identity of the Priority Redevelopment Precinct.

Corner sites and building height – Priority Redevelopment Precinct

- 3.23.19** New buildings within the Priority Redevelopment Precinct which are on the corner of two formed roads are to be three storeys over at least 50% of the footprint of the building and the higher part of the building shall face the public streets.
- 3.23.20** Any new building which does not comply with Rule 3.23.19 is a discretionary activity.
- 3.23.21** Applications under Rule 3.23.20 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The degree to which design of the proposed building will integrate with or complement the buildings in the immediate vicinity.
 - (B) The extent to which the building contributes to the character and identity of the Priority Redevelopment Precinct.

Side and rear yards

- 3.23.22** A side and/or rear yard of at least four metres shall be provided for non residential activities where the site adjoins a residential zone.
- 3.23.23** Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.23.22 above then the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.23.24** Applications under Rule 3.23.23 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) Adverse effects on the neighbouring residentially zoned property.

Outdoor Storage

- 3.23.25** Any area utilised for outdoor storage adjoining a residential zone is to be screened from that residential area by a close boarded fence, solid wall or hedge not less than 1.8 metres in height.
- 3.23.26** Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.23.25 above the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.23.27** Applications under Rule 3.23.26 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The effects of the storage on the amenities of the adjoining neighbourhood.

Crime Prevention through Environmental Design

- 3.23.28** Alleyways for public access are to be constructed and maintained so as to:
- (A) Not include hidden corners or blind spots.
- (B) Be provided with sufficient lighting to illuminate the pedestrian access route while the route is open to the public.
- (C) Have a legal width of not less than 3.5 metres.
- 3.23.29** Where the requirements in Rule 3.23.28 above are not met the building or development is a restricted discretionary activity.
- The matter over which the Council shall exercise its discretion is:
- (A) Features incorporated into the design of the building or development to give effect to the principles of Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design.

3.24 BUSINESS 2 (SUBURBAN SHOPPING AND BUSINESS) ZONE

3.24.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Business 2 Zone:

- (A) Child day care activity
- (B) Commercial recreation activity
- (C) Communal activity
- (D) Community service
- (E) Educational activity
- (F) Essential services
- (G) Healthcare activity
- (H) Hospital activity
- (I) Light industry, provided that no more than three people are employed on the site at any one time
- (J) Motor vehicle sales
- (K) Professional and personal services
- (L) Residential activity
- (M) Restaurants, cafes, bars and taverns
- (N) Retail sales, other than in the context of a shopping mall
- (O) Service stations
- (P) Supermarket
- (Q) Temporary activities
- (R) Visitor accommodation

Provided that except for supermarkets the floor area of any premises shall not exceed 400 square metres.

3.24.2 Discretionary activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Business 2 Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted, other than heavy industry.

3.24.3 Non-complying activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Business 2 Zone:

- (A) Heavy industry.

Height of structures

3.24.4 All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

- (A) Maximum height: 10 metres.
- (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies in relation to any boundary with any residential zone.

3.24.5 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.24.4 above then the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.24.6 Applications under Rule 3.24.5 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reasons for the building or structure height.
- (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Side and rear yards

3.24.7 A side and/or rear yard of at least four metres shall be provided for activities where the site adjoins a residential zone.

3.24.8 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.24.7 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.24.9 Applications under Rule 3.24.8 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reasons for the proposed activity to intrude within the four metres side and/or rear yard.
- (B) The scale and character of the activity, including the potential for adverse effects from noise, odour, glare, incidence of daylight and sunlight, privacy, lightspill, electrical interference and the use of hazardous substances.
- (C) The size and location of buildings and structures.
- (D) Proximity to neighbouring residential activities.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects on adjoining sites.

Outdoor Storage

- 3.24.10** Any area utilised for outdoor storage adjoining a residential area is to be screened from that residential area by a close boarded fence, solid wall or hedge not less than 1.8 metres in height.
- 3.24.11** Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.24.10 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.24.12** Applications under Rule 3.24.11 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The effects of the storage on the amenities of the adjoining neighbourhood.

3.25 BUSINESS 3 (SPECIALIST COMMERCIAL) ZONE

- 3.25.1 Permitted Activities:** The following are permitted activities within the Business 3 Zone:
- (A) Child day care activity
 - (B) Commercial recreation activity
 - (C) Community service
 - (D) Essential services
 - (E) Healthcare activity
 - (F) Light industry
 - (G) Motor vehicle sales
 - (H) Retail sales, from premises with a floor area smaller than 400 square metres and other than in the context of a shopping mall
 - (I) Service stations
 - (J) Supermarkets
 - (K) Takeaway food premises
 - (L) Temporary activities
- 3.25.2 Discretionary activities:** The following are discretionary activities within the Business 3 Zone:
- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted or non-complying.
- 3.25.3 Non-complying activities:** The following are non-complying activities within the Business 3 Zone:
- (A) Heavy industry.

- (B) Shopping mall.
- (C) Noise sensitive activity, other than child day care activity

Height of Structures

3.25.4 All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

- (A) Maximum height: 12 metres.
- (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies in relation to any boundary with any residential zone:

3.25.5 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.25.4 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.25.6 Applications under Rule 3.25.5 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reasons for the building or structure height.
- (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Side and rear yards

3.25.7 A side and/or rear yard of at least four metres shall be provided for non-residential activities where the site adjoins a residential zone.

3.25.8 Where any activity does not comply with Rule 3.25.7 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.25.9 Applications under Rule 3.25.8 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reasons for the proposed activity to intrude within the four metre side and/or rear yard.
- (B) The scale and character of the activity, including the potential for adverse effects from noise, odour, glare, incidence of daylight and sunlight, privacy, lightspill, electrical interference and the use of hazardous substances.
- (C) The size and location of buildings and structures.

- (D) Proximity to neighbouring residential activities.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects on adjoining sites.

Outdoor Storage

3.25.10 Any area utilised for outdoor storage adjoining a residential area is to be screened from that residential area by a close boarded fence, solid wall or hedge not less than 1.8 metres in height.

3.25.11 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.25.10 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.25.12 Applications under Rule 3.25.11 above shall address the following matter, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The effects of the storage on the amenities of the adjoining neighbourhood.

3.26 BUSINESS 4 (NEIGHBOURHOOD SHOP) ZONE

3.26.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities within the Business 4 Zone:

- (A) Community service
- (B) Communal activity
- (C) Essential services
- (D) Healthcare activity
- (E) Light industry, provided that no more than three people are employed on the site at any one time.
- (F) Professional and personal services
- (G) Retail sales other than from supermarkets, and other than in the context of a shopping mall
- (H) Temporary activities

Provided that:

- (A) The premises is to be open to the public only within the hours of 6.30 am to 10.00 pm.
- (B) The premises shall have a floor area of less than 300 square metres.

3.26.2 Discretionary Activities: The following are discretionary activities within the Business 4 Zone:

- (A) Residential activity.

3.26.3 Non-complying Activities: The following are non-complying activities within the Business 4 Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted or discretionary.

Height of Structures

3.26.4 All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

- (A) Maximum height: 10 metres.
- (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies in relation to any boundary with any residential zone.

3.26.5 Where any activity does not comply with 3.26.4 above then the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.26.6 Applications under Rule 3.26.5 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reasons for the building or structure height.
- (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Side and rear yards

3.26.7 A side and/or rear yard of at least four metres shall be provided for non-residential activities where the site adjoins a residential zone.

3.26.8 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.26.7 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.26.9 Applications under Rule 3.26.8 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reasons for the proposed activity to intrude within the four metres side and/or rear yard.
- (B) The scale and character of the non-residential activity, including the potential for adverse effects from noise, odour, glare, incidence of daylight and sunlight, privacy, lightspill, electrical interference and the use of hazardous substances.
- (C) The size and location of buildings and structures.

- (D) Proximity to neighbouring residential activities.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects on adjoining sites.

Outdoor Storage

- 3.26.10** Any area utilised for outdoor storage adjoining a residential area is to be screened from that residential area by a close boarded fence, solid wall or hedge not less than 1.8 metres in height.
- 3.26.11** Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.26.10 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.26.12** Applications under Rule 3.26.11 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
 - (A) The effects of the storage on the amenities of the adjoining neighbourhood.

3.27 BUSINESS 5 (RURAL SERVICE) ZONE

- 3.27.1 Permitted Activities:** The following are permitted activities in the Business 5 Zone:
 - (A) No permitted activities.
- 3.27.2 Discretionary Activities:** The following are discretionary activities in the Business 5 Zone:
 - (A) Rural servicing activity in accordance with the Rural Service Zone Concept Plan included in Appendix X.
- 3.27.3 Non-complying Activities:** The following are non-complying activities in the Business 5 Zone:
 - (A) Any other activity not listed as permitted or discretionary.

Height of Structures

- 3.27.4** All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height:
 - (A) Maximum height: 10 metres
- 3.27.5** Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.27.4 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.27.6** Applications under Rule 3.27.5 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
 - (A) Reasons for the building or structure height.

- (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Bulk and Location

3.27.7 Where the site adjoins the Rural 1 Zone there shall be a side and/or rear yard of at least four metres.

3.27.8 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.27.7 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.27.9 Applications under Rule 3.27.8 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reasons for the proposed activity to intrude within the four metres side and/or rear yard.
- (B) The scale and character of the non-residential activity, including the potential for adverse effects from noise, odour, glare, incidence of daylight and sunlight, privacy, lightspill, electrical interference and the use of hazardous substances.
- (C) The size and location of buildings and structures.
- (D) Proximity to neighbouring residential activities.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects on adjoining sites.

3.28 HOSPITAL ZONE

3.28.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Hospital Zone:

- (A) Hospital activities.

3.28.2 Non complying activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Hospital Zone:

- (A) Any other activity not listed as permitted.

Height of Structures

3.28.3 All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

- (A) Maximum height: 30 metres.

- (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies within 20 metres of a boundary with any residential zone.

3.28.4 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.28.3 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.28.5 Applications under Rule 3.28.4 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reasons for the building or structure height.
- (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

3.29 INDUSTRIAL 1 (LIGHT) AND INDUSTRIAL 1A (MARINE) ZONES

3.29.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Industrial 1 and Industrial 1A Zones:

- (A) Essential services
- (B) Light industry
- (C) Motor vehicle sales
- (D) Takeaway food premises not exceeding 150 square metres
- (E) Land transport facility

Provided that:

- (A) The premises shall operate only between the hours of 7.00 am to 10.00 pm.
- (B) The total site area shall not exceed one hectare.

3.29.2 Discretionary activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Industrial 1 and 1A Zones:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted or non-complying.

3.29.3 Non-complying activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Industrial 1 and 1A Zones:

- (A) Heavy industry.

Height of Structures

3.29.4 All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

- (A) Maximum height: 12 metres.
- (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies in relation to any boundary with any residential zone.

3.29.5 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.29.4 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.29.6 Applications under Rule 3.29.5 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reasons for the building or structure height.
- (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Side and rear yards

3.29.7 A side and/or rear yard of at least four metres shall be provided where the site adjoins a residential zone.

3.29.8 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.29.7 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.29.9 Applications under Rule 3.29.8 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The reasons for the proposed non-residential activity to intrude within the four metres side and/or rear yard.
- (B) The scale and character of the non-residential activity, including the potential for adverse effects from noise, odour, glare, incidence of daylight and sunlight, privacy, lightspill, electrical interference and the use of hazardous substances.
- (C) The size and location of buildings and structures.
- (D) Proximity to neighbouring residential activities.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects on adjoining sites.

Outdoor Storage

- 3.29.10** Any area utilised for outdoor storage adjoining a residential area is to be screened from that residential area by a close boarded fence, solid wall or hedge not less than 1.8 metres in height.
- 3.29.11** Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.29.10 above, then the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.29.12** Applications under Rule 3.29.11 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The effects of the storage on the amenities of the adjoining neighbourhood.

3.30 INDUSTRIAL 2 (URBAN) ZONE

3.30.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Industrial 2 Zone:

- (A) Essential services
- (B) Heavy industry
- (C) Land transport facility
- (D) Light industry
- (E) Motor vehicle sales
- (F) Service station
- (G) Veterinary clinic

Provided that:

- (A) The total site area shall not exceed one hectare.

3.30.2 Discretionary Activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Industrial 2 Zone:

- (A) Any activity other than those listed as permitted or non-complying.

3.30.3 Non-complying Activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Industrial 2 Zone:

- (A) Noise-sensitive activity.

Height of Structures

3.30.4 All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

(A) Maximum height: 25 metres.

3.30.5 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.30.4 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.30.6 Applications under Rule 3.30.5 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

(A) Reasons for the building or structure height.

(B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.

(C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.

(D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.

(E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

3.31 INDUSTRIAL 3 (LARGE) ZONE

3.31.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Industrial 3 Zone:

(A) Agriculture

(B) Essential services

(C) Freight depot

(D) Land transport facility

(E) Heavy industry

(F) Light industry

(G) Specialist facilities for animal husbandry including veterinary clinic

(H) Storage and sale of liquid and gaseous fuels

(I) Takeaway food premises not exceeding 150 square metres

Provided that:

(A) The minimum site area is one hectare for any active ity other than health care or takeaway food premises; and

(B) The development complies with the relevant Concept Plan in Appendix X.

3.31.2 Discretionary activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Industrial 3 Zone:

(A) Any other activity not listed as permitted or non-complying.

3.31.3 Non-complying activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Industrial 3 Zone:

(A) Noise sensitive activity.

Height of Structures

3.31.4 All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height:

(A) Maximum height: 25 metres.

3.31.5 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.31.4 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.31.6 Applications under Rule 3.31.5 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council in exercising its discretion:

(A) Reasons for the building or structure height.

(B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.

(C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.

(D) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Site Coverage

3.31.7 The maximum coverage of all buildings on the site shall not exceed 25% of the net site area.

3.31.8 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.31.7 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.31.9 Applications under Rule 3.31.8 shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

(A) Measures proposed to deal with stormwater.

(B) The effect of the excess coverage on the amenities of neighbouring properties.

(C) The visual effect of large buildings.

Landscaping

3.31.10 Where the Industrial 3 Zone adjoins a State Highway there shall be a three metre landscaping strip provided within the Industrial 3 Zone.

- 3.31.11** This landscaping strip shall be planted and maintained in such a way as to provide a continuous visual screen of no less than 1.8 metres high when the plantings are mature.
- 3.31.12** This landscaping strip shall be provided with barriers inside the industrial property such that the landscaping strip plantings are protected from activities within the Industrial site.
- 3.31.13** Where this landscaping is not provided in accordance with Rules 3.31.10, 3.31.11 and 3.31.12 above, the activity is discretionary.
- 3.31.14** Applications under Rule 3.31.13 shall address the following matter, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The visual effect and any other effect of the activity on the State Highway.

3.32 INDUSTRIAL 4 (AWARUA) ZONE

3.32.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Industrial 4 Zone:

- (A) Agriculture (other than dwellings associated with agricultural operations)
- (B) Essential services
- (C) Freight depot
- (D) Heavy industry
- (E) Light industry
- (F) Specialist facilities for animal husbandry including veterinary clinic
- (G) Storage and sale of liquid and gaseous fuels
- (H) Land transport facility

3.32.2 Controlled activities: The following are controlled activities in the Industrial 4 Zone:

- (A) The erection of any buildings and structures, other than:
- (a) Within the Awarua Historic Area shown on the Planning Maps.
- (b) On Part Lot 1 DP 6760.
- (c) On Lot 1 DP 6874.
- (d) Within areas shown on the Concept Plan as being less than five metres AMSL.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its control are:

- (A) The manner in which the design of buildings and structures may create a hazard to the flight of birds.
- (B) The colour of buildings and structures.
- (C) The provision for the management of stormwater, sewerage and tradewaste.
- (D) The avoidance of glare and lightspill.
- (E) Landscaping.
- (F) The effect of the bulk and location of buildings on:
 - (a) The amenity of the Heritage Area shown on the Concept Plan.
 - (b) The amenity of any residence located on adjoining land within the Rural 1 Zone within a distance of 100 metres from that building.
 - (c) Views from State Highway 1 towards Bluff Hill.
 - (d) Views from the Heritage Area shown on the Concept Plan towards Bluff Hill, Stewart Island and Omaui.
- (G) The avoidance of reverse sensitivity effects on any lawfully established activities or facilities in or adjacent to the Industrial 4 Zone.

Note: Applications under this Rule 3.32.2 need not be publicly notified, but may be served on potentially affected persons.

- 3.32.3** Formation of any areas of hard surfaces (including concrete, asphalt or bitumen) and any surfaces used for the movement and parking of vehicles and the external storage of goods and materials is a controlled activity.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its control are:

- (A) The provision for the management of stormwater.
- (B) Landscaping.

Note: Applications under Rule 3.32.3 need not be publicly notified, nor will written approvals be necessary.

- 3.32.4 Discretionary Activities:** The following are discretionary activities in the Industrial 4 Zone:

- (A) The treatment of human effluent or industrial waste in facilities servicing more than one site.

- 3.32.5 Non-complying activities:** The following are non-complying activities in the Industrial 4 Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted, controlled or discretionary
- (B) Erection of any buildings or structures:
 - (a) Within the Awarua Historic Area shown on the Planning Maps
 - (b) On Part Lot 1 DP 6760
 - (c) On Lot 1 DP 6874
 - (d) Within areas shown on the Concept Plan as being less than five metres AMSL.
- (C) Noise sensitive activity
- (D) Within the Awarua Historic Area shown on the Planning Maps - industrial, manufacturing, processing or servicing activity of any kind and/or storage and sale of liquid and gaseous fuels

Concept Plan

3.32.6 Within that part of the Industrial 4 Zone at Awarua, illustrated on the Concept Plans in Appendix X, all land use activities shall comply with the Concept Plans.

3.32.7 Any activity that does not comply with Rule 3.32.6 above is a non-complying activity.

Access

3.32.8 Within that part of the Industrial 4 Zone illustrated on the Concept Plans in Appendix X:

- (A) Access to the site shall be via the existing formed access road shown on the Concept Plans.
- (B) No activity shall commence until such time that the State Highway access is upgraded to the standard shown on the Concept Plans incorporating a minimum of two flag lights and all other accesses on to the State Highway are permanently and physically closed.
- (C) All on-site lighting shall be directed away from the State Highway and shielded to avoid glare reaching the State Highway.

Note: New Zealand Transport Agency's written permission must be obtained prior to commencing any works within the State Highway reserve under the Transit New Zealand Act 1989.

3.32.9 Any activity that does not comply with any of the rules and environmental standards referred to in Rule 3.32.8 above is a discretionary activity.

3.32.10 Applications under Rule 3.32.9 above shall address the following matter, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Effects on the State Highway and the wider transportation network.

Height of Structures

3.32.11 All new buildings and structures and additions to existing buildings and structures are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height:

(A) Maximum height: 35 metres.

3.32.12 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.32.11 above, the activity is a restricted discretionary activity.

The matters over which the Council shall exercise its discretion are:

(A) Reasons for the building or structure height.

(B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.

(C) The degree and practical effect of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.

(D) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Site Coverage

3.32.13 The maximum coverage of all buildings on the site shall not exceed 25% of the net site area.

3.32.14 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.32.15 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.32.15 Applications under Rule 3.32.14 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

(A) Measures proposed to deal with stormwater.

(B) The effect of the excess coverage on the amenities of neighbouring properties.

(C) The visual effect of large buildings.

Landscaping

3.32.16 Landscaping is to be completed in accordance with the Concept Plan. In particular:

(A) Where the Industrial 4 Zone adjoins a State Highway there shall be a three metre landscaping strip provided within the Industrial 4 Zone.

(B) This landscaping strip shall be planted and maintained in such a way as to provide a continuous visual screen of no less than 1.8 metres high when the plantings are mature.

- (C) This landscaping strip shall be marked with barriers inside the industrial property such that the landscaping strip plantings are protected from activities within the industrial site.

3.32.17 Where this landscaping is not provided the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.32.18 Applications under Rule 3.32.17 above shall address the following matter, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The visual effect and any other effect of the activity on the State Highway.

3.33 OTATARA ZONE

3.33.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Otatara Zone:

- (A) Agriculture on sites equal to and greater than 4,000m²
- (B) Educational activity on sites listed in Appendix V - Educational Activity (Existing)
- (C) Home occupation
- (D) Home stay
- (E) Residential activity
- (F) Residential care activity limited to a maximum of eight persons

3.33.2 Discretionary Activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Otatara Zone:

- (A) Agriculture on sites of less than 4000m²
- (B) Animal boarding activity
- (C) Commercial activity limited to a maximum area of 150 square metres
- (D) Commercial recreation activity
- (E) Communal activity
- (F) Education activity other than those on sites listed in Appendix V - Educational Activity (Existing)
- (G) Essential services
- (H) Health care activity
- (I) Hospital activity
- (J) Marae activity
- (K) Residential care activity for nine or more persons

- (L) Veterinary clinic
- (M) Visitor accommodation

3.33.3 Non-complying Activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Otatara Zone:

- (A) Any other activity not listed as permitted or discretionary.

Side and Rear Yards

3.33.4 A yard of at least four metres shall be provided on all side and rear boundaries of any non-residential activity.

3.33.5 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.33.4 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.33.6 Applications under Rule 3.33.5 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The reasons for the proposed non-residential activity to intrude within the four metres side and/or rear yard.
- (B) The scale and character of the non-residential activity, including the potential for adverse effects from noise, odour, glare, incidence of daylight and sunlight, privacy, lightspill, electrical interference and the use of hazardous substances
- (C) The size and location of buildings and structures.
- (D) Proximity to neighbouring residential activities.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects on adjoining sites.

Density

3.33.7 The maximum residential density is:

- (A) One residence per 4,000m² under contiguous ownership, where the proposed residence is to be connected to a reticulated foul sewerage system.
- (B) One residence per 10,000m² under contiguous ownership, where the proposed residence is not to be connected to a reticulated foul sewerage system or falls within the Outer Control Boundary as show on the District Planning Maps.

3.33.8 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.33.7 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.33.9 Applications under Rule 3.33.8 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The reasons for a higher density of residential activity.

- (B) The effect on open space and amenity values of the immediate neighbourhood.
- (C) The size and location of structures.
- (D) The extent to which solar gain to the living areas is achieved.
- (E) The extent to which practicable outdoor living is achieved.
- (F) Vehicle access, manoeuvring and parking.
- (G) Effluent disposal.

Height of Structures

3.33.10 All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

- (A) Maximum height: 10 metres.
- (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies to sites of less than one hectare.

3.33.11 Where any activity does not comply with Rule 3.33.10 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.33.12 Applications under Rule 3.33.11 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reasons for the building or structure height.
- (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Fire Safety

3.33.13 Each new residential unit with a building floor area of less than 200m² shall have either:

- (A) A sprinkler system installed (to an approved standard in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) in the building, plumbed to ensure 7,000 litres of water is always available to the sprinkler system in the event of a fire; or
- (B) A water tank with a storage capacity of 30,000 litres maintained to hold a minimum of 20,000 litres of water at all times as a static fire fighting reserve.

- 3.33.14** Each residential unit with a building floor area of greater than 200m² shall have either:
- (A) A sprinkler system installed (to an approved standard in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) in the building, plumbed to ensure a sufficient quantity of water (calculated in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) is always available to the sprinkler system in the event of a fire; or
 - (B) A water tank containing a sufficient quantity of water (calculated in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) always available as a static fire fighting reserve.
- 3.33.15** A fire fighting connection, in accordance with Appendix B of SNZ PAS 4509:2008 is to be located more than six metres and less than 90 metres from any proposed building on the site. The connection point is to be designed so that:
- (A) It is located so that is it clearly visible to enable connection of a fire appliance; and
 - (B) It shall have a hardstand area adjacent to it to allow for a New Zealand Fire Service appliance to park on it. The hardstand area is to be located in the centre of a clear working space with a minimum width of 4.5 metres; and
 - (C) Where the water pressure at the connection point/coupling is less than 100kPa, a 100mm Suction Coupling (Female) complying with NZS4505:1977 is to be provided; or
 - (D) Where the water pressure at the connection point/coupling is greater than 100kPa, a 70mm Suction Coupling (Female) complying with NZS4505:1977 is to be provided; or
 - (E) Underground tanks, or tanks that are partially buried (provided the top is no more than one metre above ground) may be accessed by an opening in the top of the tank, whereby couplings are not required.
- 3.33.16** Any addition exceeding 50m² to a residential building shall comply with Rules 3.33.13, 3.33.14 and 3.33.15 as if it were a new building.
- 3.33.17** Where an activity does not comply with the relevant standards set out in Rules 3.33.13 - 3.33.16 above, the activity is a restricted discretionary activity.
- The matter over which the Council shall exercise its discretion is:
- (A) The extent of compliance with the New Zealand Fire Service Firefighting Water Supplies Code of Practice (SNZ PAS:4509:2008) health and safety of the community, including neighbouring properties.
- 3.33.18** Where an activity does not comply with the relevant standards set out in subsections 3.33.13 - 3.33.16 written approval of the New Zealand Fire Service must be provided.

3.34 RESIDENTIAL 1 ZONE

3.34.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Residential 1 Zone:

- (A) Educational activity on sites listed in Appendix V - Educational Activity (Existing)
- (B) Home occupation
- (C) Home stay
- (D) Residential activity
- (E) Residential care activity limited to a maximum of eight persons

3.34.2 Discretionary Activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Residential 1 Zone:

- (A) Agriculture
- (B) Commercial recreation activity
- (C) Child day care facility
- (D) Communal activity
- (E) Education activity other than those on sites listed in Appendix V - Educational Activity (Existing)
- (F) Essential services
- (G) Habilitation centre
- (H) Health care activity
- (I) Hospital activity
- (J) Marae activity
- (K) Residential care activity for nine or more persons
- (L) Visitor accommodation

3.34.3 Non-complying activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Residential 1 Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted or discretionary.

Residential density

3.34.4 The maximum residential density is:

- (A) One residence per 400 square metres under contiguous ownership.

- (B) One residence per Certificate of Title existing as at 30 July 2013 where the site is less than 400 square metres.

3.34.5 Where the residential density is one residence on a site equal to or greater than 350 square metres but less than 400 square metres and under contiguous ownership then it is a discretionary activity.

3.34.6 Where the residential density is one residence on a site less than 350 square metres under contiguous ownership then it is a non-complying activity.

3.34.7 Applications under Rules 3.34.5 and 3.34.6 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Provision of private open space
- (B) Incidence of daylight and sunlight
- (C) Provision of on-site parking
- (D) Effects of the proposal on the incidence of daylight and sunlight on adjoining properties
- (E) Effects of the proposal on stormwater flows
- (F) The extent to which the development achieves good urban design outcomes

Incidence of Sunlight and Outdoor Living

3.34.8 Residences at or near ground level: A designated area of outdoor living space is to be provided as follows:

- (A) The space shall be sufficiently large to accommodate a horizontal circle with diameter 5.5 metres.
- (B) Minimum area 30 square metres.
- (C) Located to the north [between 045 degrees True (north-east) and 315 degrees True (north-west)] of the main glazing of the main living area of the dwelling as per Infogram 5.
- (D) Adjacent to the main glazing of the main living area of the dwelling.
- (E) In such a way that it is accessed directly from the main living area.
- (F) In such a way that it enables incidence of sun to the living area.

Provided that this space shall not form part of areas shown on the site plan as being for vehicle parking or manoeuvring.

3.34.9 Residences where the living area is located one storey above the ground floor: A balcony is to be provided:

- (A) Minimum area 15 square metres.

- (B) Minimum horizontal dimension 2.5 metres.
- (C) Adjoining and accessible from the living area.
- (D) Oriented between 045 degrees True (north-east) through north to 315 degrees True (north-west) of the living area.

3.34.10 Where an activity does not comply with Rules 3.34.8 and/or 3.34.9 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.34.11 Applications under Rule 3.34.10 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The extent to which solar gain to the living areas of the dwelling is achieved, and in particular to the main living area, between the hours of 0930 and 1530 on midwinter's day.
- (B) The extent to which practicable outdoor living is achieved.
- (C) The extent to which the development incorporates qualities of good urban design

Space around buildings

3.34.12 A yard of at least two metres shall be provided on each of the two northernmost boundaries of the site. These yards may include part of the open space required under Rules 3.34.8 or 3.34.9.

Except that accessory buildings no greater than six metres in length along the boundary may be located within these yards.

3.34.13 A yard of at least four metres shall be provided on all side and rear boundaries of any non-residential activity.

3.34.14 Where an activity does not comply with Rules 3.34.12 and/or 3.34.13, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.34.15 Applications under Rule 3.34.14 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Access to daylight and sunlight.
- (B) Effects on amenities of neighbouring properties, including privacy.
- (C) The extent to which the development incorporates qualities of good urban design.

Note: See Infogram 6 for definition of the northernmost boundaries.

Site Coverage

3.34.16 Maximum coverage of all buildings on the site shall not exceed 35% of net site area.

- 3.34.17** Where the coverage of all buildings on the site exceeds 35% but does not exceed 45% of the net site area then it is a discretionary activity.
- 3.34.18** Where the coverage of all buildings on the site exceeds 45% of the net site area it is a non-complying activity.
- 3.34.19** Applications under Rules 3.34.17 and 3.34.18 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The extent of impermeable surfaces which must be drained via the city's stormwater collection system.
 - (B) The extent to which solar gain to the living areas is achieved.
 - (C) The extent to which practicable outdoor living is achieved.
 - (D) The extent to which the development achieves good urban design.

Height of Structures

- 3.34.20** All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:
- (A) Maximum height: 10 metres.
 - (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies.
- 3.34.21** Where any activity does not comply with Rule 3.34.20 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.34.22** Applications under Rule 3.34.21 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) Reasons for the building or structure height.
 - (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
 - (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
 - (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
 - (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Permeable Surfaces

- 3.34.23** The minimum area of permeable surface is 30% of the gross site area.
- 3.34.24** Where the area of permeable surfaces is to be less than 30% of the gross site area, then the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.34.25** Applications under Rule 3.34.24 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Alternative methods of slowing stormwater runoff from the site.
- (B) Measures to address the effects of stormwater contamination.

3.35 RESIDENTIAL 1A (MEDIUM DENSITY) ZONE

3.35.1 Rules 3.34.1 - 3.34.25 which apply in the Residential 1 Zone, also apply in the Residential 1A Zone.

3.35.2 Medium Density Housing developments are a discretionary activity on sites with a combined area of 2,000 square metres or more in contiguous ownership prior to development.

3.35.3 Applications under Rule 3.35.2 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Neighbourhood character
- (B) Connectivity
- (C) Site layout
- (D) Building location
- (E) Relationship to neighbouring buildings
- (F) Visual and acoustic privacy
- (G) Access to solar gain
- (H) Car parking and vehicle access
- (I) On-site outdoor space
- (J) Entries to buildings
- (K) Outdoor storage and accessory buildings
- (L) Landscaping
- (M) The quantum of impermeable surface and measures undertaken to address stormwater issues

3.36 RESIDENTIAL 2 (BLUFF AND OMAUI) ZONE

3.36.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Residential 2 Zone:

- (A) Educational activity on sites listed in Appendix V - Educational Activity (Existing)
- (B) Home occupation

- (C) Home stay
- (D) Residential activity
- (E) Residential care activity limited to a maximum of eight persons

3.36.2 Discretionary Activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Residential 2 Zone:

- (A) Agriculture
- (B) Commercial recreation activity
- (C) Child day care facility
- (D) Communal activity
- (E) Education activity other than those on sites listed in Appendix V - Educational Activity (Existing)
- (F) Essential services
- (G) Habilitation centre
- (H) Health care activity
- (I) Hospital activity
- (J) Marae activity
- (K) Residential care activity for nine or more persons
- (L) Visitor accommodation

3.36.3 Non-complying activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Residential 2 Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted or discretionary.

Residential Density

3.36.4 The maximum residential density is:

- (A) One residence per 750 square metres under contiguous ownership.
- (B) One residence per Certificate of Title existing as at 30 July 2013 where the site is less than 750 square metres.

3.36.5 Residential dwellings are a discretionary activity on lots smaller than 750 square metres.

3.36.6 Applications under Rule 3.36.5 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Provision of private open space
- (B) Incidence of daylight and sunlight
- (C) Provision of on-site parking
- (E) Effects of the proposal on the incidence of daylight and sunlight on adjoining properties
- (F) Effects of the proposal on stormwater flows
- (G) The extent to which the development achieves good urban design outcomes

Outdoor Living

3.36.7 Residences at or near ground level: A designated area of outdoor living space is to be provided as follows:

- (A) The space shall be sufficiently large to accommodate a horizontal circle with diameter 5.5 metres.
- (B) Minimum area 30 square metres.
- (C) Located to the north [between 045 degrees True (north-east) and 315 degrees True (north-west)] of the main glazing of the main living area of the dwelling as per Infogram 5.
- (D) Adjacent to the main glazing of the main living area of the dwelling.
- (E) In such a way that it is accessed directly from the main living area.
- (F) In such a way that it enables incidence of sun to the living area.

Provided that this space shall not form part of areas shown on the site plan as being for vehicle parking or manoeuvring.

Note: Within the outdoor living space a conservatory may be erected.

3.36.8 Residences where the living area is located one storey above the ground floor: A balcony is to be provided:

- (A) Minimum area 15 square metres.
- (B) Minimum dimension 2.5 metres.
- (C) Adjoining and accessible from the living area.
- (D) Oriented between 045 degrees True (north-east) through north to 315 degrees True (north-west) of the living area.

3.36.9 Where an activity does not comply with Rules 3.36.7 and/or 3.36.8 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.36.10 Applications under Rule 3.36.9 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The extent to which solar gain to the living areas of the dwelling is achieved, and in particular to the main living area, between the hours of 0930 and 1530 on midwinter's day.
- (B) The extent to which practicable outdoor living is achieved.
- (C) The extent to which the development incorporates qualities of good urban design.

Incidence of Daylight and Sunlight and Space around Buildings

3.36.11 A yard of at least two metres shall be provided along all boundaries of the lot. This space may include the outdoor living area required under Rules 3.36.7 or 3.36.8.

Except that accessory buildings no greater than six metres in length along the boundary may be located within these yards.

3.36.12 A yard of at least four metres shall be provided on all side and rear boundaries of any non-residential activity.

3.36.13 Where an activity does not comply with Rules 3.36.11 or 3.36.12 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.36.14 Applications under Rule 3.36.13 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Access to daylight and sunlight.
- (B) Effects on amenities of neighbouring properties, including privacy.
- (C) The extent to which the development incorporates qualities of good urban design.

Site Coverage

3.36.15 Maximum coverage of all buildings on the site shall not exceed 30% of net site area.

3.36.16 Where the coverage of all buildings on the site exceeds 30% but does not exceed 35% of the net site area it is a discretionary activity.

3.36.17 Where the coverage of all buildings on the site exceeds 35% of the net site area it is a non-complying activity.

3.36.18 Applications under Rules 3.36.16 and 3.36.17 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The extent of impermeable surfaces which must be drained via the city's stormwater collection system.
- (B) The extent to which solar gain to the living areas is achieved.

- (C) The extent to which practicable outdoor living is achieved.
- (D) The extent to which the development achieves good urban design.

Height of Structures

3.36.19 All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

- (A) Maximum height: 7.5 metres (residential building) or 4.5 metres (accessory building).
- (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies.

3.36.20 Where any activity does not comply with Rule 3.36.19 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.36.21 Applications under Rule 3.36.20 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Reason for the building or structure height.
- (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Permeable Surfaces

3.36.22 The minimum area of permeable surface is 30% of the gross site area.

3.36.23 Where the area of permeable surfaces is to be less than 30% of the gross site area, then the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.36.24 Applications under Rule 3.36.23 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) Alternative methods of slowing stormwater runoff from the site.
- (B) Measures to address the effects of stormwater contamination.

3.37 RESIDENTIAL 3 (LARGE LOT) ZONE

3.37.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Residential 3 Zone:

- (A) Agriculture on sites with an area of 4,000 square metres or more
- (B) Home occupation.
- (C) Home stay
- (D) Residential activity
- (E) Residential care activity limited to a maximum of eight persons

3.37.2 Discretionary activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Residential 3 Zone:

- (A) Agriculture on sites of less than 4,000 square metres
- (B) Commercial recreation activity
- (C) Child day care facility
- (D) Communal activity
- (E) Education activity
- (F) Essential services
- (G) Health care activity
- (H) Hospital activity
- (I) Marae activity
- (J) Residential care activity for nine or more persons
- (K) Visitor accommodation

3.37.3 Non-complying activity: The following are non-complying activities in the Residential 3 Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted or discretionary.

Residential Density

3.37.4 The maximum residential density is:

- (A) One residence per 2,000 square metres under contiguous ownership.
- (B) One residence per Certificate of Title existing as at 30 July 2013 where the site is less than 2,000 square metres.

- 3.37.5** Where the residential density is one residence on a site equal to or greater than 1500 square metres but less than 2000 square metres and under contiguous ownership then the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.37.6** Where the residential density is one residence on a site less than 1500 square metres under contiguous ownership then it is a non-complying activity.
- 3.37.7** Applications under Rules 3.37.5 and 3.37.6 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) Reasons for a higher density of residential activity.
 - (B) The effect on open space and amenity values of the Residential 3 Zone.
 - (C) The size and location of structures.
 - (D) The extent to which solar gain to the living areas is achieved.
 - (E) The extent to which practicable outdoor living is achieved.
 - (F) Vehicle access, manoeuvring and parking.
 - (G) Effects of the proposal on stormwater flows.
 - (H) The extent to which the development incorporates qualities of good urban design.

Outdoor living

- 3.37.8** Residences at or near ground level: A designated area of open space suitable for outdoor living is to be provided as follows:
- (A) The space shall be sufficiently large to accommodate a horizontal circle with diameter 5.5 metres.
 - (B) Minimum area 30 square metres.
 - (C) Located to the north [between 045 degrees True (north-east) and 315 degrees True (north-west)] of the main glazing of the main living area of the dwelling, as per Infogram 5.
 - (D) Adjacent to the main glazing of the main living area of the dwelling.
 - (E) In such a way that it is accessed directly from the main living area.
 - (F) In such a way that it enables incidence of sun to the living area.

Provided that this space shall not form part of areas shown on the site plan as being for vehicle parking or manoeuvring.

Note: Within the outdoor living space a conservatory may be erected.

- 3.37.9** Residences where the living area is located one storey above the ground floor: A balcony is to be provided:

- (A) Minimum area 15 square metres.
- (B) Minimum dimension 2.5 metres.
- (C) Adjoining and accessible from the living area.
- (D) Oriented between 045 degrees True (north-east) through north to 315 degrees True (north-west) of the living area.

3.37.10 Where an activity does not comply with Rules 3.37.8 and/or 3.37.9 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.37.11 Applications under Rule 3.37.10 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The extent to which solar gain to the living areas of the dwelling is achieved, and in particular to the main living area, between the hours of 0930 and 1530 on midwinter's day.
- (B) The extent to which practicable outdoor living is achieved.
- (C) The extent to which the development incorporates qualities of good urban design.

Space around Buildings

3.37.12 A yard of at least two metres shall be provided along all boundaries of the lot. This space may include the outdoor living area required under Rules 3.37.8 or 3.37.9.

Except that accessory buildings no greater than six metres in length along the boundary may be located within these yards.

3.37.13 A yard of at least four metres shall be provided on all side and rear boundaries of any non-residential activity.

3.37.14 Where an activity does not comply with Rules 3.37.12 or 3.37.13 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.37.15 Applications under Rule 3.37.14 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by Council:

- (A) Access to daylight and sunlight.
- (B) Effects on amenities of neighbouring properties, including privacy.
- (C) The extent to which the development incorporates qualities of good urban design.

Site Coverage

3.37.16 Maximum coverage of all buildings on the site shall not exceed 30% of the net site area.

- 3.37.17** Maximum coverage of all buildings on the site exceeding 30% but not exceeding 35% of the net site area is a discretionary activity.
- 3.37.18** Where coverage of all buildings on the site exceeds 35% of the net site area the activity is a non-complying activity.
- 3.37.19** Applications under Rules 3.37.17 and 3.37.18 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The extent of impermeable surfaces which must be drained via the city's stormwater reticulation system.
 - (B) The extent to which solar gain to the living areas is achieved.
 - (C) The extent to which practicable outdoor living is achieved.
 - (D) The extent to which the development achieves good urban design.

Services

- 3.37.20 Sewerage:** All new dwellings are to be connected to the Council's reticulated sewerage system.
- 3.37.21 On-site water storage:** Where the residence is connected to the Council's reticulated water supply, a water tank is to be provided with a minimum 15,000 litres capacity to capture stormwater off the roof of the dwelling for use for the garden irrigation or other domestic purposes.
- 3.37.22** Where new allotments do not meet comply with Rules 3.37.20 and/or 3.37.21 above the activity is a non-complying activity.
- 3.37.23** It is a non-complying activity to extend Council's reticulated sewerage services in the Residential 3 Zone prior to 1 July 2018.

Height of Structures

- 3.37.24** All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:
- (A) Maximum height: 10 metres.
 - (B) Recession Plane: Infogram 4 applies.
- 3.37.25** Where any activity does not comply with Rule 3.37.24 above then the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.37.26** Applications under Rule 3.37.25 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) Reasons for the building or structure height.
 - (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.

- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Permeable Surfaces

- 3.37.27** The minimum area of permeable surface is 30% of the gross site area.
- 3.37.28** Where the area of permeable surfaces is to be less than 30% of the gross site area, then the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.37.29** Applications under Rule 3.37.28 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) Alternative methods of slowing stormwater runoff from the site.
 - (B) Measures to address the effects of stormwater contamination.

Fire Safety

- 3.37.30** This rule applies to properties that are not connected to Council's reticulated water supply.
- 3.37.31** Each new residential unit with a building floor area of less than 200 square metres shall have either:
- (A) A sprinkler system installed (to an approved standard in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) in the building, plumbed to ensure 7,000 litres of water is always available to the sprinkler system in the event of a fire; or
 - (B) A water tank with a storage capacity of 30,000 litres maintained to hold a minimum of 20,000 litres of water at all times as a static fire fighting reserve.
- 3.37.32** Each residential unit with a building floor area of greater than 200 square metres shall have either:
- (A) A sprinkler system installed (to an approved standard in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) in the building, plumbed to ensure a sufficient quantity of water (calculated in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) is always available to the sprinkler system in the event of a fire; or
 - (B) A water tank containing a sufficient quantity of water (calculated in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) always available as a static fire fighting reserve.
- 3.37.33** A fire fighting connection, in accordance with Appendix B of SNZ PAS 4509:2008 is to be located more than six metres and less than 90 metres from any proposed habitable building on the site. The connection point is to be designed so that:
- (A) It is located so that is it clearly visible to enable connection of a fire appliance; and

- (B) It shall have a hardstand area adjacent to it to allow for a New Zealand Fire Service appliance to park on it. The hardstand area is to be located in the centre of a clear working space with a minimum width of 4.5 metres; and
- (C) Where the water pressure at the connection point/coupling is less than 100kPa, a 100mm Suction Coupling (Female) complying with NZS4505:1977 is to be provided; or
- (D) Where the water pressure at the connection point/coupling is greater than 100kPa, a 70mm Suction Coupling (Female) complying with NZS4505:1977 is to be provided; or
- (E) Underground tanks, or tanks that are partially buried (provided the top is no more than one metre above ground) may be accessed by an opening in the top of the tank, whereby couplings are not required.

3.37.34 Any addition exceeding 50 square metres to a residential building shall comply with Rules 3.37.31 - 3.37.33 as if it were a new building.

3.37.35 Where an activity does not comply with the relevant standards set out in Rules 3.37.31 - 3.37.33 and written approval of the New Zealand Fire Service has been provided, the activity is a restricted discretionary activity.

The matter over which the Council shall exercise its discretion is:

- (A) The extent of compliance with the New Zealand Fire Service Firefighting Water Supplies Code of Practice (SNZ PAS:4509:2008) health and safety of the community, including neighbouring properties.

3.37.36 Where an activity does not comply with the relevant standards set out in subsections 3.37.31 - 3.37.33 written approval of the New Zealand Fire Service must be provided.

3.38 RURAL 1 ZONE

3.38.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Rural 1 Zone:

- (A) Agriculture
- (B) Animal boarding activity
- (C) Educational activity on sites listed in Appendix V - Educational Activity (Existing)
- (D) Home occupation
- (E) Home stay
- (F) Residential activity
- (G) Residential care activity limited to a maximum of eight persons

- (H) Roadside sales activity, other than on State Highways
- (I) Veterinary clinic

3.38.2 Discretionary Activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Rural 1 Zone:

- (A) Commercial recreation activity
- (B) Communal activity
- (C) Education activity other than those on sites listed in Appendix V - Educational Activity (Existing)
- (D) Essential services
- (E) Habilitation centre
- (F) Healthcare activity
- (G) Hospital activity
- (H) Marae activity
- (I) Nursery activity
- (J) Residential activity
- (K) Residential care activity for nine or more persons
- (L) Roadside sales activity on State Highways
- (M) Service stations
- (N) Visitor accommodation

3.38.3 Non-complying Activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Rural 1 Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as either permitted or discretionary.

Space around Buildings

3.38.4 A yard of at least four metres shall be provided on all side and rear boundaries of any non-residential activity.

3.38.5 A yard of at least 20 metres is required for plantation forestry activities.

3.38.6 Where an activity does not comply with Rules 3.38.4 or 3.38.5 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.38.7 Applications under Rule 3.38.6 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The reasons for the proposed non-residential activity to intrude within the four metres yard.
- (B) The scale and character of the non-residential activity, including the potential for adverse effects from noise, odour, glare, light spill, electrical interference and the use of hazardous substances.
- (C) The size and location of buildings and structures.
- (D) Proximity to neighbouring residential activities.
- (E) Screening of buildings.
- (F) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects on adjoining sites.

Residential Density

3.38.8 The maximum residential density is:

- (A) One residence per four hectares or more under contiguous ownership.
- (B) One residence per two hectares under contiguous ownership for sites under four hectares but equal to or greater than two hectares:
 - (a) Where there is a Certificate of Title existing as at 30 July 2013 or
 - (b) Where the lot is part of a subdivision approved prior to 30 July 2013.

3.38.9 Except as provided for in Rule 3.38.8(B) above, where the residential density is one residence on a site under four hectares but equal to or greater than two hectares and under contiguous ownership then it is a discretionary activity.

3.38.10 Where the residential density is one residence on a site of less than two hectares under contiguous ownership then it is a non-complying activity.

3.38.11 Applications under Rules 3.38.9 and 3.38.10 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The reasons for a higher density of residential activity.
- (B) The effect on open space and amenity values of the Rural 1 Zone.
- (C) The size and location of structures.
- (D) The extent to which solar gain to the living areas is achieved.
- (E) The extent to which practicable outdoor living is achieved.
- (F) Vehicle access, manoeuvring and parking.
- (G) Effects of the proposal on stormwater flows.

- (H) The extent to which the development incorporates qualities of good urban design.

Height of Structures

3.38.12 All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:

- (A) Maximum height: 10 metres.
- (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies on sites less than one hectare.

3.38.13 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.38.12 above then the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.38.14 Applications under Rule 3.38.13 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The reasons for the increase in building or structure height.
- (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
- (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
- (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
- (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Fire Safety

3.38.15 Each new residential unit with a building floor area of less than 200 square metres shall have either:

- (A) A sprinkler system installed (to an approved standard in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) in the building, plumbed to ensure 7,000 litres of water is always available to the sprinkler system in the event of a fire; or
- (B) A water tank with a storage capacity of 30,000 litres maintained to hold a minimum of 20,000 litres of water at all times as a static fire fighting reserve.

3.38.16 Each residential unit with a building floor area of greater than 200 square metres shall have either:

- (A) A sprinkler system installed (to an approved standard in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) in the building, plumbed to ensure a sufficient quantity of water (calculated in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) is always available to the sprinkler system in the event of a fire; or
- (B) A water tank containing a sufficient quantity of water (calculated in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) always available as a static fire fighting reserve.

3.38.17 A fire fighting connection, in accordance with Appendix B of SNZ PAS 4509:2008 is to be located more than six metres and less than 90 metres from any proposed building on the site. The connection point is to be designed so that:

- (A) It is located so that is it clearly visible to enable connection of a fire appliance; and
- (B) It shall have a hardstand area adjacent to it to allow for a New Zealand Fire Service appliance to park on it. The hardstand area is to be located in the centre of a clear working space with a minimum width of 4.5 metres; and
- (C) Where the water pressure at the connection point/coupling is less than 100kPa, a 100mm Suction Coupling (Female) complying with NZS4505:1977 is to be provided; or
- (D) Where the water pressure at the connection point/coupling is greater than 100kPa, a 70mm Suction Coupling (Female) complying with NZS4505:1977 is to be provided; or
- (E) Underground tanks, or tanks that are partially buried (provided the top is no more than one metre above ground) may be accessed by an opening in the top of the tank, whereby couplings are not required.

3.38.18 Any addition exceeding 50 square metres to a residential building shall comply with Rules 3.38.15, 3.38.16 and 3.38.17 as if it were a new building.

3.38.19 Where an activity does not comply with the relevant standards set out in Rules 3.38.15 - 3.38.18 above, the activity is a restricted discretionary activity.

The matter over which the Council shall exercise its discretion is:

- (A) The extent of compliance with the New Zealand Fire Service Firefighting Water Supplies Code of Practice (SNZ PAS:4509:2008) health and safety of the community, including neighbouring properties.

3.38.20 Where an activity does not comply with the relevant standards set out in Rules 3.38.15 - 3.38.18 written approval of the New Zealand Fire Service must be provided.

3.39 RURAL 2 (RURAL TRANSITION) ZONE

3.39.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Rural 2 Zone:

- (A) Agriculture excluding plantation forestry.
- (B) Any building associated with the housing of animals including factory farming, dairy sheds, and animal boarding activity, provided the activity is more than 500 metres from the boundary with a residential zone.
- (C) Educational activity on sites listed in Appendix V - Educational Activity (Existing).

- (D) Home occupation.
- (E) Home stay.
- (F) Residential activity.
- (G) Residential care activity limited to a maximum of eight persons.
- (H) Roadside sales activity, other than on State Highways.
- (I) Veterinary clinic.

3.39.2 Discretionary Activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Rural 2 Zone:

- (A) Commercial recreation activity.
- (B) Communal activity.
- (C) Education activity other than those on sites listed in Appendix V - Educational Activity (Existing).
- (D) Essential services.
- (E) Habilitation centre.
- (F) Health care activity.
- (G) Hospital activity.
- (H) Marae activity.
- (I) Nursery activity.
- (J) Plantation forestry.
- (K) Residential care activity for nine or more persons.
- (L) Roadside sales activity on State Highways.
- (M) Service stations.
- (N) Visitor accommodation.

3.39.3 Non-complying Activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Rural 2 Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as either permitted or discretionary.

Space around Buildings

3.39.4 A yard of at least four metres shall be provided on all side and rear boundaries of any non-residential activity.

3.39.5 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.39.4 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.39.6 Applications under Rule 3.39.5 above shall address the following matters, which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The reasons for the proposed non-residential activity to intrude within the four metre yard.
- (B) The scale and character of the non-residential activity, including the potential for adverse effects from noise, odour, glare, lightspill, electrical interference and the use of hazardous substances.
- (C) The size and location of buildings and structures.
- (D) Proximity to neighbouring residential activities.
- (E) Screening options.
- (F) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects on adjoining sites.

Residential Density

3.39.7 The maximum residential density is:

- (A) One residence per two hectares under contiguous ownership.
- (B) For sites under two hectares: Where the proposed residence is to be connected to Council's reticulated foul sewerage system (as shown on the map in Appendix XI) the maximum density is one residence per Certificate of Title existing as at 30 July 2013, provided a boundary of that Certificate of Title is within 30 metres of the Council reticulated sewerage system.

3.39.8 Where an activity does not comply with Rule 3.39.7 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.

3.39.9 Applications under Rule 3.39.8 above shall address the following matters which will be among those taken into account by the Council:

- (A) The reasons for a higher density of residential activity.
- (B) The effect on open space and amenity values of the Rural 2 Zone.
- (C) The size and location of structures.
- (D) The extent to which solar gain to the living areas is achieved.
- (E) The extent to which practicable outdoor living is achieved.
- (F) Vehicle access, manoeuvring and parking.
- (G) Effluent disposal.

Height of Structures

- 3.39.10** All new buildings and structures, and additions to existing buildings and structures, are to be designed and constructed to comply with the following maximum height and recession planes:
- (A) Maximum height: 10 metres.
 - (B) Recession plane: Infogram 4 applies on sites less than one hectare.
- 3.39.11** Where any activity does not comply with Rule 3.39.10 above, the activity is a discretionary activity.
- 3.39.12** Applications under Rule 3.39.11 above shall address the following matters which will be among those taken into account by the Council:
- (A) The reasons for the increase in building or structure height.
 - (B) The compatibility of the proposed building or structure with the scale of development and character of the local area.
 - (C) The degree of overshadowing of neighbouring properties.
 - (D) The degree of overlooking of neighbouring properties.
 - (E) The ability to mitigate any adverse effects of the increase in building or structure height.

Fire Safety

- 3.39.13** This rule applies to properties that are not connected to the Council's reticulated water supply.
- 3.39.14** Each new residential unit with a building floor area of less than 200 square metres shall have either:
- (A) A sprinkler system installed (to an approved standard in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) in the building, plumbed to ensure 7,000 litres of water is always available to the sprinkler system in the event of a fire; or
 - (B) A water tank with a storage capacity of 30,000 litres maintained to hold a minimum of 20,000 litres of water at all times as a static fire fighting reserve.
- 3.39.15** Each residential unit with a building floor area of greater than 200 square metres shall have either:
- (A) A sprinkler system installed (to an approved standard in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) in the building, plumbed to ensure a sufficient quantity of water (calculated in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) is always available to the sprinkler system in the event of a fire; or
 - (B) A water tank containing a sufficient quantity of water (calculated in accordance with SNZ4509:2008) always available as a static fire fighting reserve.

3.39.16 A fire fighting connection, in accordance with Appendix B of SNZ PAS 4509:2008 is to be located more than six metres and less than 90 metres from any proposed building on the site. The connection point is to be designed so that:

- (A) It is located so that is it clearly visible to enable connection of a fire appliance; and
- (B) It shall have a hardstand area adjacent to it to allow for a New Zealand Fire Service appliance to park on it. The hardstand area is to be located in the centre of a clear working space with a minimum width of 4.5 metres; and
- (C) Where the water pressure at the connection point/coupling is less than 100kPa, a 100mm Suction Coupling (Female) complying with NZS4505:1977 is to be provided; or
- (D) Where the water pressure at the connection point/coupling is greater than 100kPa, a 70mm Suction Coupling (Female) complying with NZS4505:1977 is to be provided; or
- (E) Underground tanks, or tanks that are partially buried (provided the top is no more than one metre above ground) may be accessed by an opening in the top of the tank, whereby couplings are not required.

3.39.17 Any addition exceeding 50 square metres to a residential building shall comply with Rules 3.39.4, 3.39.5 and 3.39.6 above as if it were a new building.

3.39.18 Where an activity does not comply with the relevant standards set out in Rules 3.39.14, 3.39.15 and 3.39.16 above, the activity is a restricted discretionary activity.

The matter over which the Council shall exercise its discretion is:

- (A) The extent of compliance with the New Zealand Fire Service Firefighting Water Supplies Code of Practice (SNZ PAS:4509:2008) health and safety of the community, including neighbouring properties.

3.39.19 Where an activity does not comply with the relevant standards set out in Rules 3.39.14 - 3.39.18 written approval of the New Zealand Fire Service must be provided.

3.40 SEAPORT ZONE

3.40.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Seaport Zone:

- (A) Seaport activities.

3.40.2 Discretionary Activities: The following are discretionary activities in the Seaport Zone:

- (A) Any activity not listed as permitted or non-complying.

3.40.3 Non-complying Activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Seaport Zone:

- (A) Any noise sensitive activity.

3.41 SMELTER ZONE

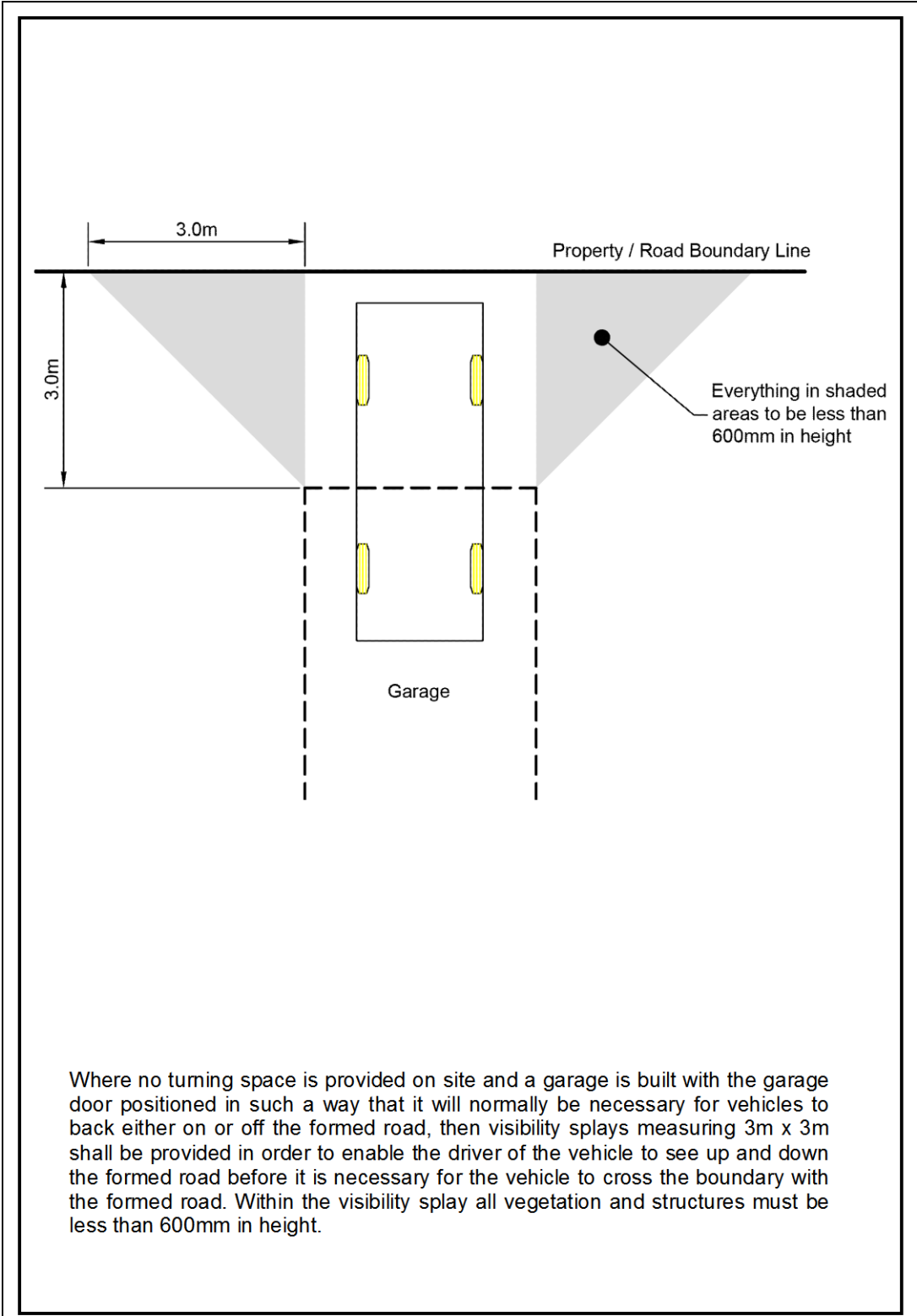
3.41.1 Permitted Activities: The following are permitted activities in the Smelter Zone:

- (A) Agriculture other than plantation forestry.
- (B) Aluminium smelting.

3.41.2 Non-complying Activities: The following are non-complying activities in the Smelter Zone:

- (A) Any other activity not listed as permitted.

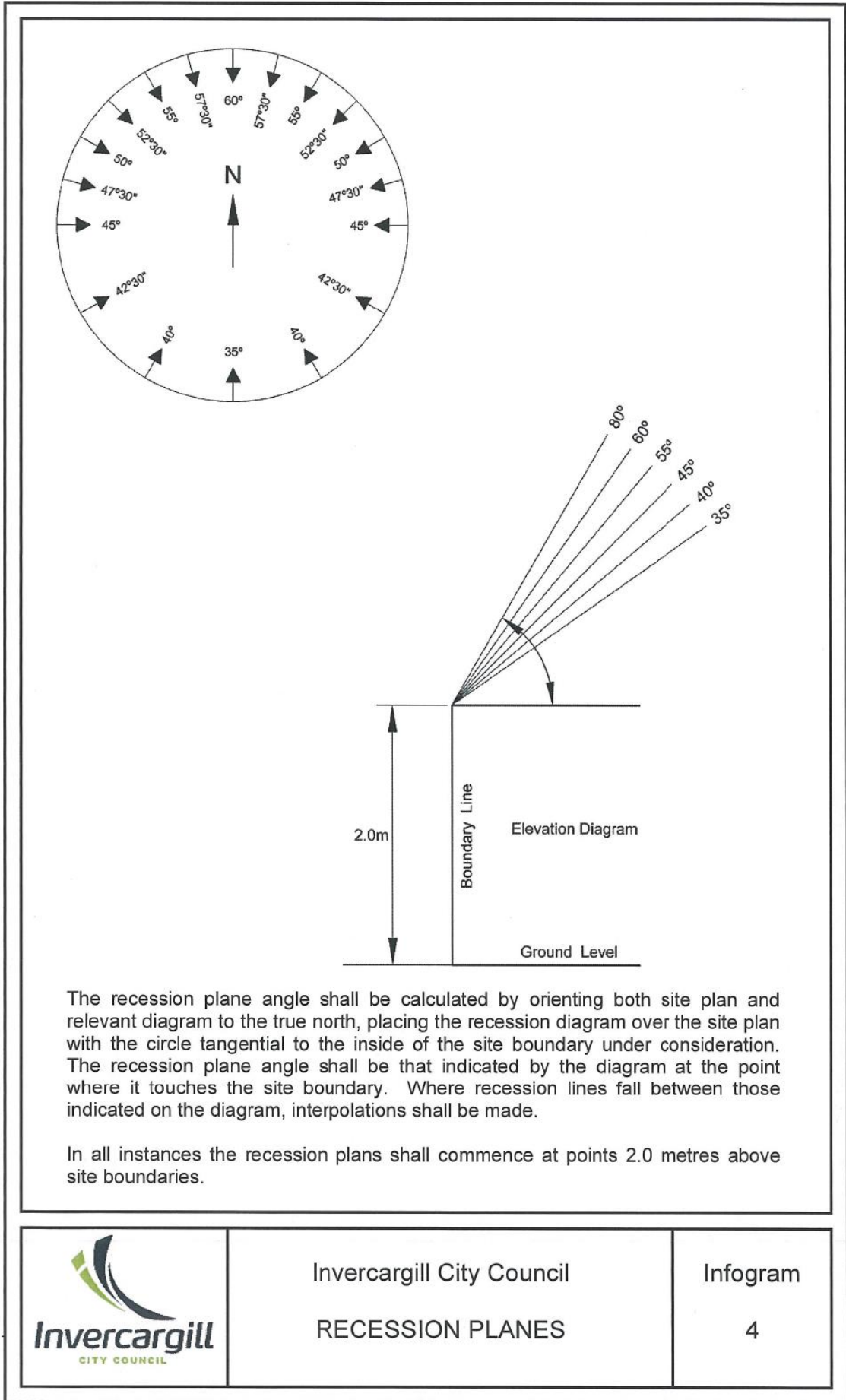
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Invercargill City Council
 VISIBILITY SPLAY


Infogram
 3

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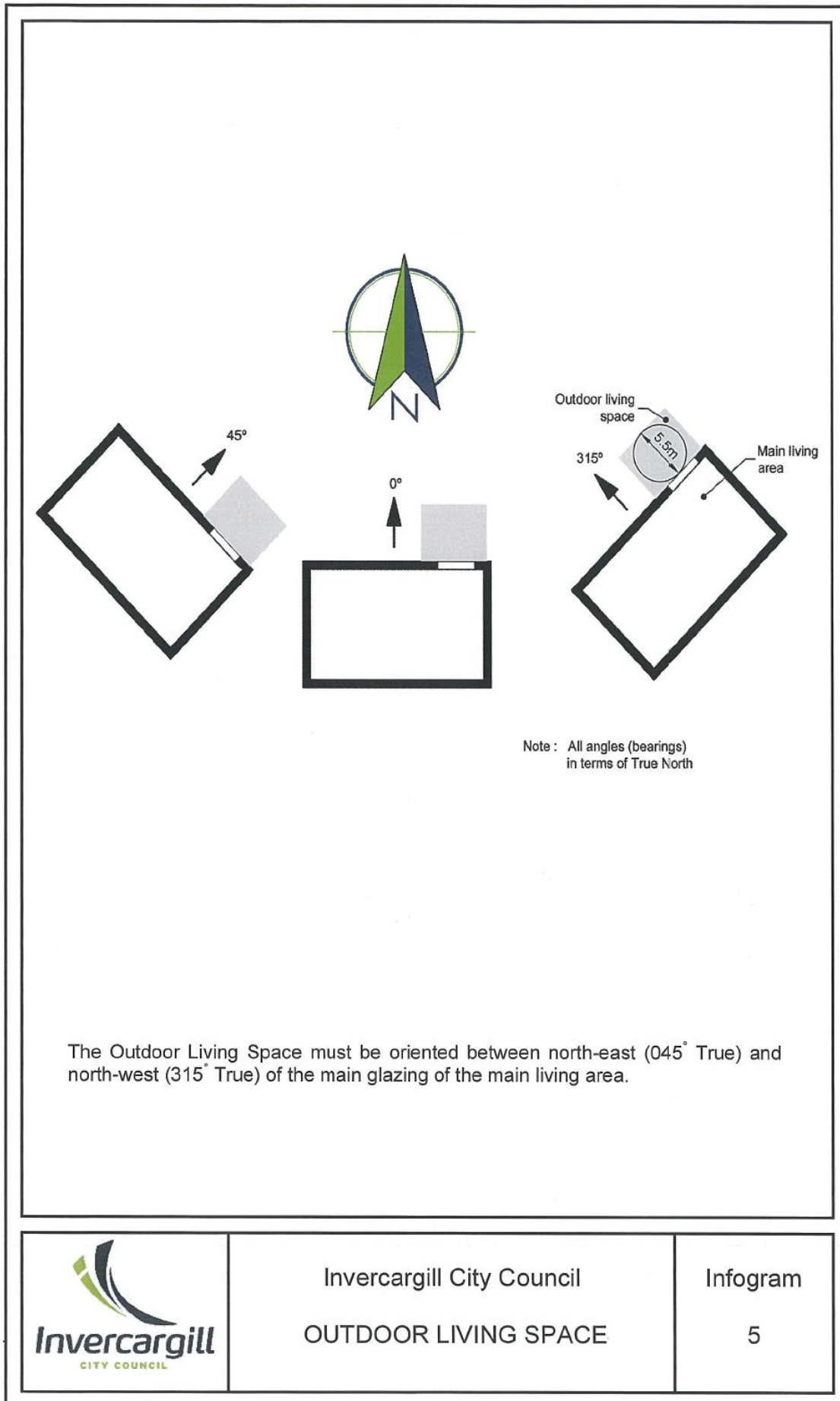


The recession plane angle shall be calculated by orienting both site plan and relevant diagram to the true north, placing the recession diagram over the site plan with the circle tangential to the inside of the site boundary under consideration. The recession plane angle shall be that indicated by the diagram at the point where it touches the site boundary. Where recession lines fall between those indicated on the diagram, interpolations shall be made.

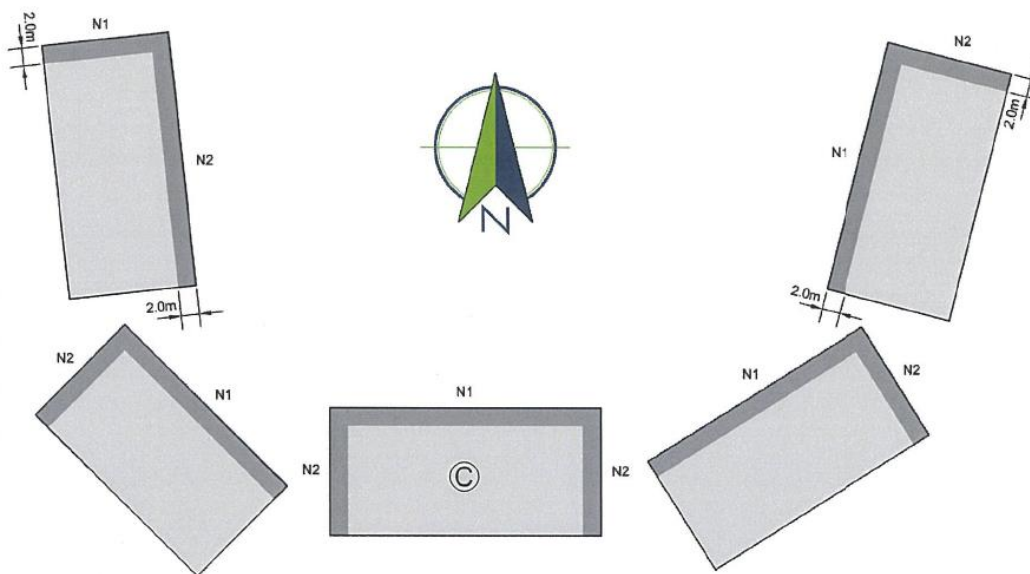
In all instances the recession plans shall commence at points 2.0 metres above site boundaries.

	<p>Invercargill City Council</p> <p>RECESSION PLANES</p>	<p>Infogram</p> <p>4</p>
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The northernmost boundaries of the site are the two boundaries of the site which face nearest to North (0° True).

If the site faces due north as in © above then the second "northernmost boundary" may be deemed to be either the eastern or the western boundary.

	<p>Invercargill City Council</p> <p>NORTHERNMOST BOUNDARIES</p>	<p>Infogram</p> <p>6</p>
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